気象庁海洋月報

Monthly Ocean Report

July 2000 (No. 91)



Climate and Marine Department
Japan Meteorological Agency

気象庁 気候・海洋気象部

平成12年7月

気象庁海洋月報は、気象庁 気候·海洋気象部 海洋課で作成しています。

本月報に関する問い合わせは、

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Monthly Ocean Report is prepared by the Oceanographical Division, Climate and Marine Department, Japan Meteorological Agency.

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表紙は、2000年7月の太平洋の月平均海面水温偏差図です。

陰影部は、平年より高温の海域を示しています。

The figure on the front cover shows the monthly mean SST anomalies for July 2000 in the Pacific Ocean.

Areas of positive anomalies are shaded.

目　次

Table of Contents

海況の特徴（２０００年７月）

日本近海の海況

海面水温は、本州のはるか南で負偏差となったほかは正偏差となった。北海道の東では７月としては1999年に続き記録的な正偏差となり、北海道の東から本州のはるか東にかけては平年より２℃以上高く、国後島近海には＋３℃を超える正偏差が見られた（第４図及び第12図）。

黒潮は、九州から紀伊半島にかけて接岸した後、東南東に流れていた。その後、八丈島の南を通り、32.5°N、142°E付近で向きを北に変え、上旬は141°E沿いに北上し房総半島に接岸して北東に、中・下旬は142°E沿いに北上し房総半島沖を東北東に流れていた（第９図）。

親潮系の冷水の沿岸寄りの分枝は40°N、143.5°Eまで、沖合の分枝は39.5°N、145°Eまで達していた（第5図）。

太平洋の海況

太平洋赤道域の海面水温は、140°E付近で平年より0.5℃以上高かった。

北太平洋の海面水温は、30°Nから50°Nの160°E以西と40°Nから50°Nの165°Wから145°Wにかけて平年より1℃以上高かった。一方、40°Nに沿った170°Eから175°Wにかけてと30°Nに沿った155°Wから135°Wにかけては、-0.5℃を超える負偏差が見られた（第16図）。

Highlights July 2000

Seas adjacent to Japan

SSTs were generally above normal around Japan except the seas far south of Honshu. The large positive SST anomalies east of Hokkaido were comparable to those recorded in July 1999. Positive SST anomalies exceeding +2°C were found from east of Hokkaido to far east of Honshu. SSTs were more than 3°C above normal around Kunashiri Island (Fig. 4, Fig. 12).

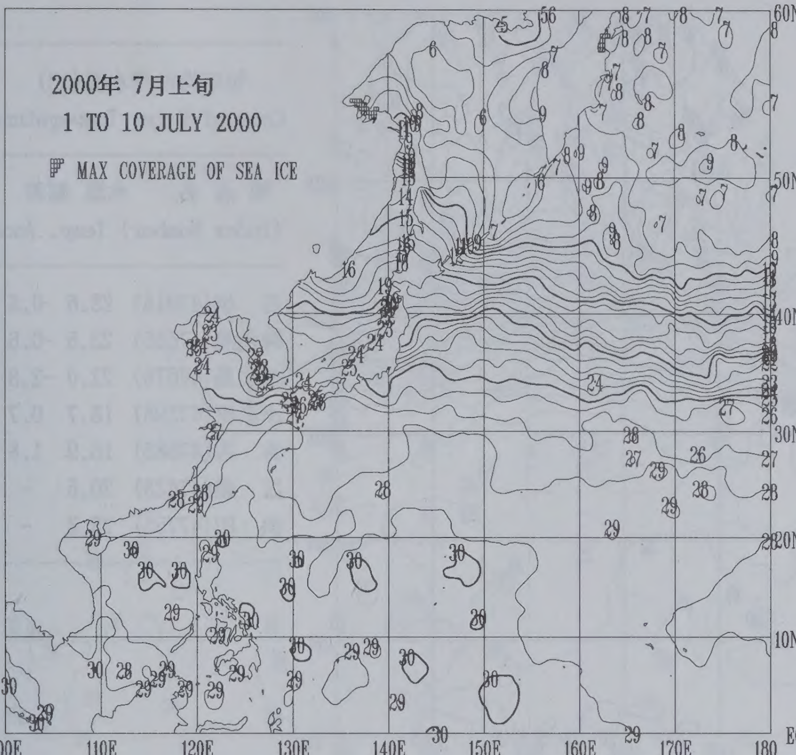
The Kuroshio flowed along the coasts from Kyushu to the Kii Peninsula and turned ESE-ward. It flowed south of Hachijo Island and turned northward near 32.5°N, 142.0°E. In the first 10-day of the month, the Kuroshio flowed along 141°E and turned NE-ward near the Boso Peninsula. In the rest of the month, the Kuroshio flowed northward along 142°E and turned ENE-ward off the Boso Peninsula (Fig. 9).

Coastal and off-coastal branches of the Oyashio cold water extended southward to 40°N, 143.5°E and 39.5°N, 145°E, respectively (Fig. 5).

Pacific Ocean

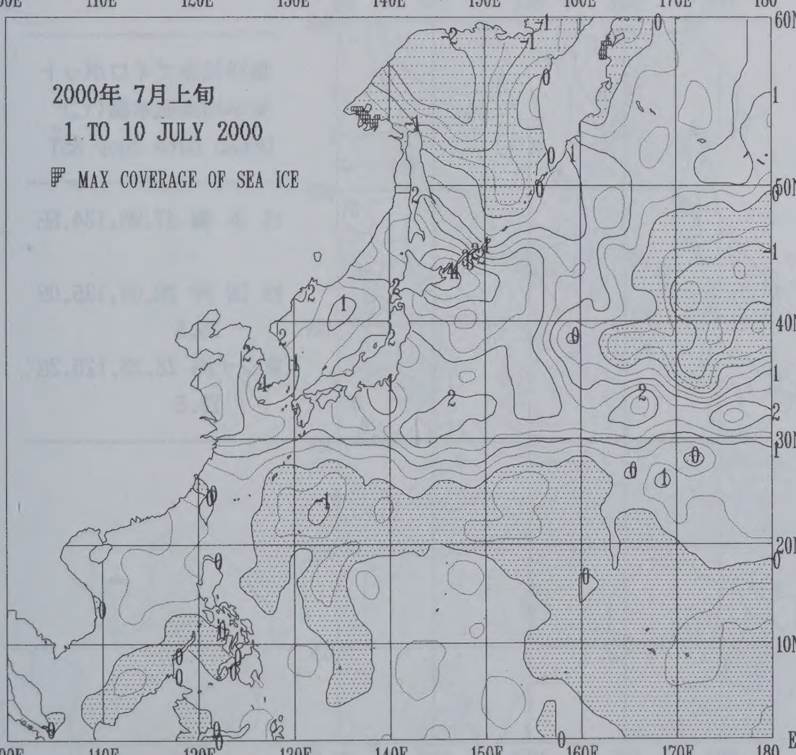
In the equatorial Pacific, positive SST anomalies exceeding +0.5°C were found near 140°E.

In the North Pacific, positive SST anomalies exceeding +1°C prevailed from 30°N to 50°N west of 160°E and from 40°N, 165°W to 50°N, 145°W. Negative SST anomalies exceeding -0.5°C prevailed from 170°E to 175°W along 40°N and from 155°W to 135°W along 30°N (Fig. 16).



旬平均沿岸水温(℃)
Coastal Water Temperature

地点名 (Index Number)	水温 Temp.	偏差 Anom.
石　垣(47918)	28.6	-0.3
御前崎(47655)	23.3	0.2
八丈島(47678)	21.5	-2.5
小名浜(47598)	16.5	-0.8
宮　古(47585)	16.2	2.0
江　差(47428)	17.5	-
浜　田(47755)	23.9	-

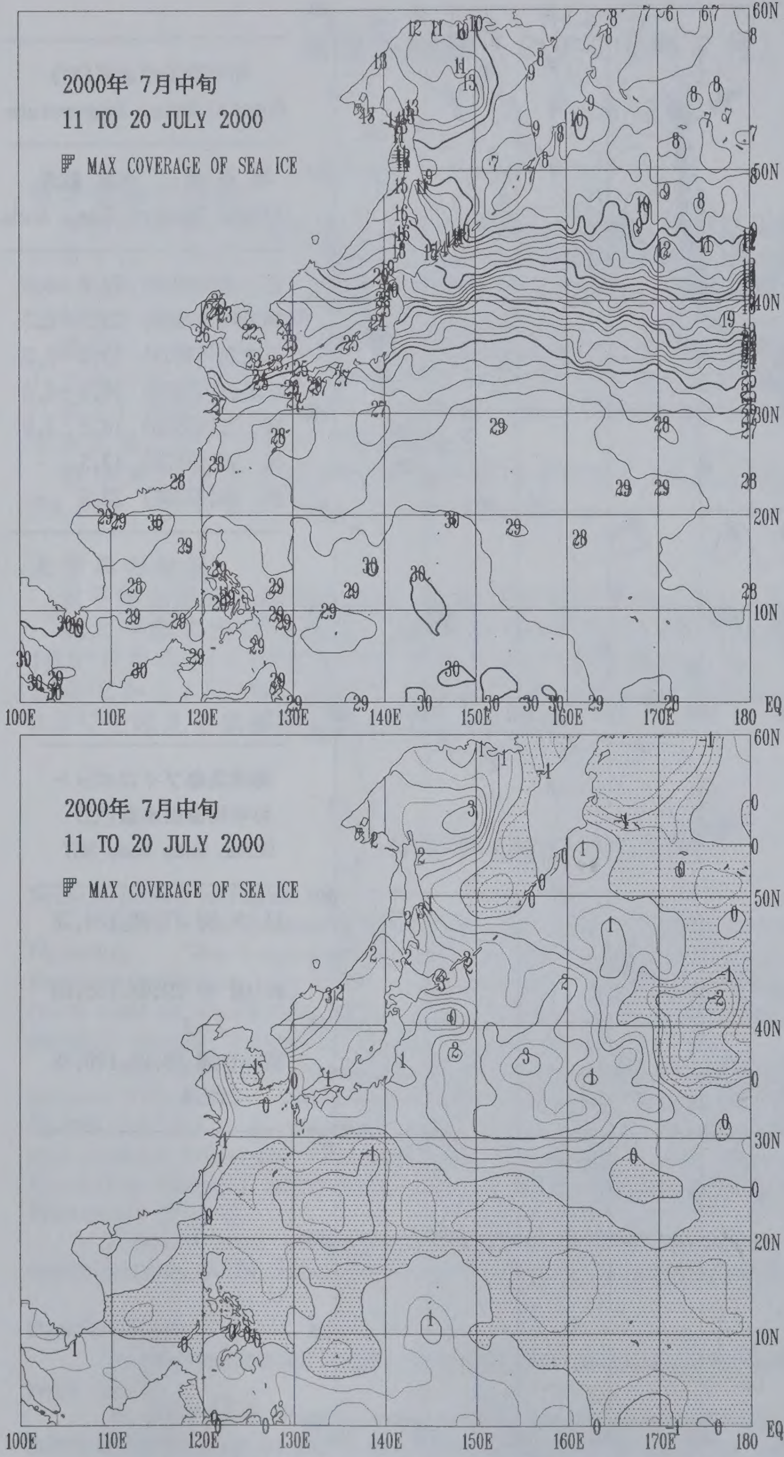


海洋気象ブイロボット
旬平均海面水温(℃)
Ocean Data Buoy SST

日本海 37.9N,134.5E	-
四国沖 29.0N,135.0E	27.1
東シナ海 28.2N,126.3E	27.8

第1図 北西太平洋旬平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下)(2000年 7月上旬)

Fig.1 Ten-day mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for the 1st ten-day period in JUL 2000. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-90). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are spotted.



旬平均沿岸水温(℃)
Coastal Water Temperature

地点名 (Index Number)	水温 Temp.	偏差 Anom.
石　垣(47918)	28.6	-0.6
御前崎(47655)	23.5	-0.6
八丈島(47678)	22.0	-2.8
小名浜(47598)	18.7	0.7
宮　古(47585)	16.9	1.8
江　差(47428)	20.6	-
浜　田(47755)	25.3	-

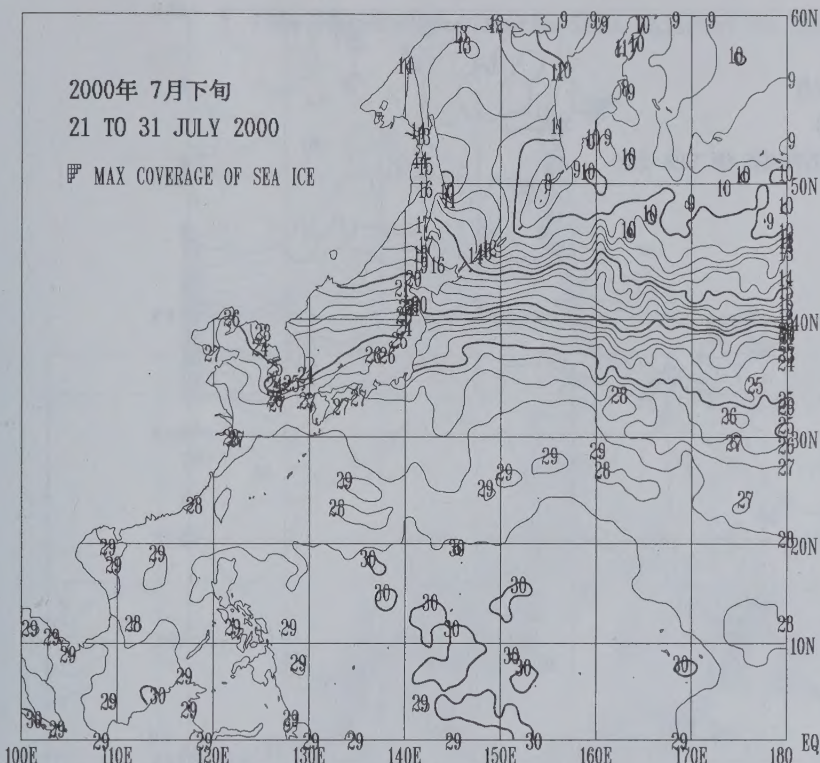
海洋気象ブイロボット
旬平均海面水温(℃)
Ocean Data Buoy SST

日本海	37.9N,134.5E	-
四国沖	29.0N,135.0E	26.8
東シナ海	28.2N,126.3E	28.5

第2図 北西太平洋旬平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下)(2000年 7月中旬)

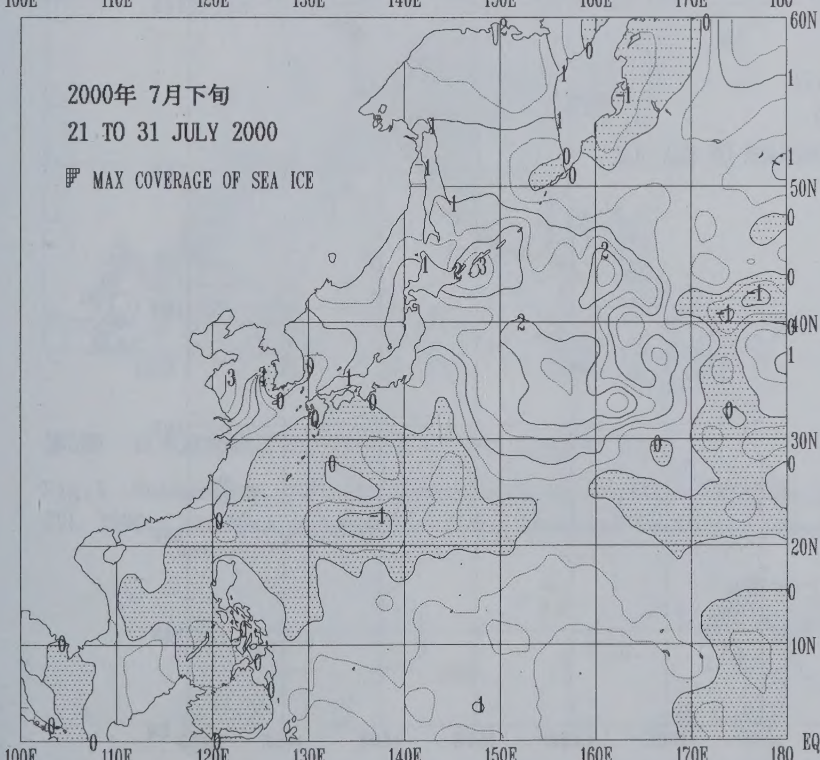
Fig.2 Ten-day mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for the 2nd ten-day period in JUL 2000. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-90). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are spotted.

Ten-day mean SST & Anomalies



旬平均沿岸水温(℃)
Coastal Water Temperature

地点名 (Index Number)	水温 Temp.	偏差 Anom.
石　垣(47918)	29.0	-0.2
御前崎(47655)	23.2	-2.2
八丈島(47678)	24.4	-1.4
小名浜(47598)	20.5	0.7
宮　古(47585)	18.1	1.4
江　差(47428)	22.6	-
浜　田(47755)	26.9	-



海洋気象ブイロボット
旬平均海面水温(℃)
Ocean Data Buoy SST

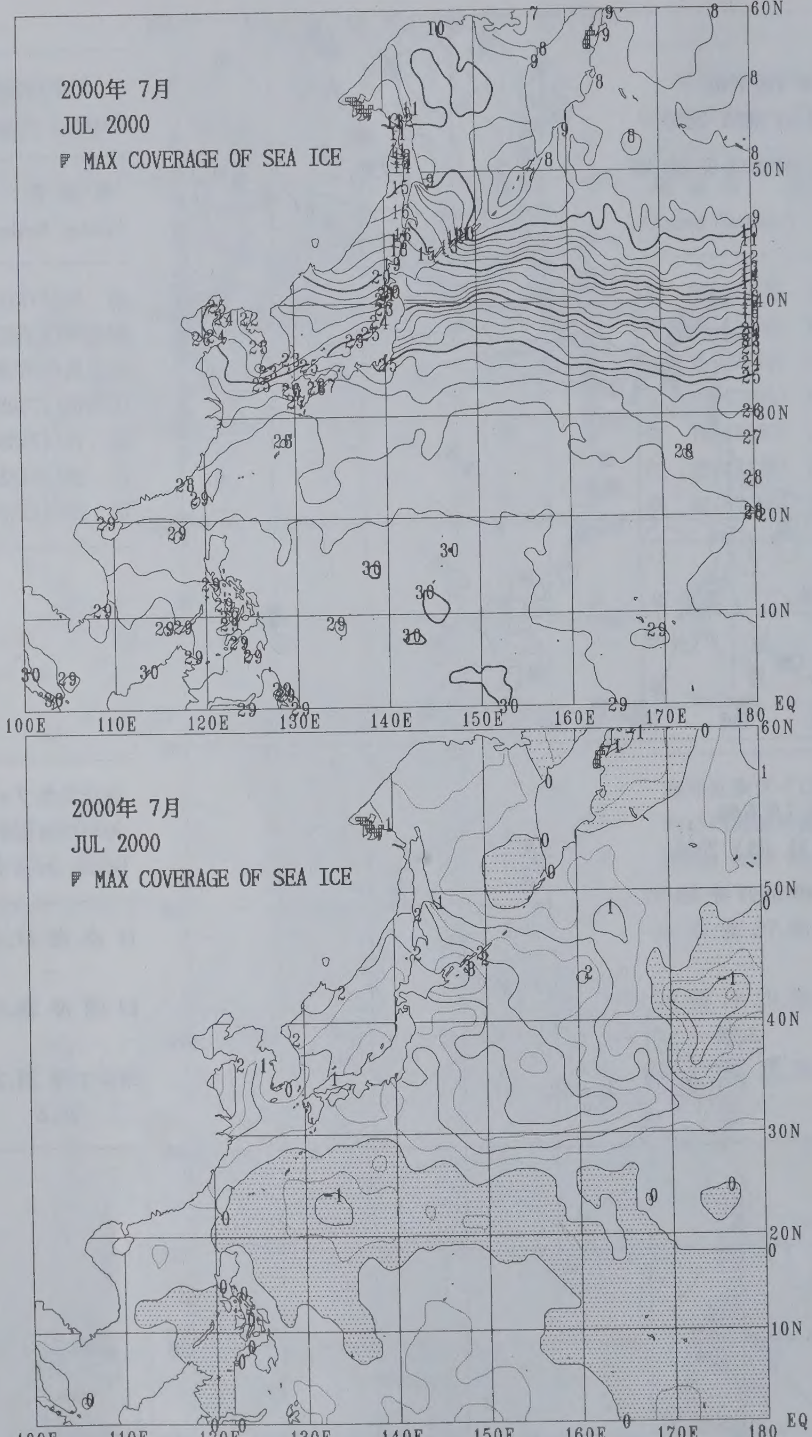
日本海 37.9N,134.5E
-

四国沖 29.0N,135.0E
-

東シナ海 28.2N,126.3E
28.8

第3図 北西太平洋旬平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下)(2000年 7月下旬)

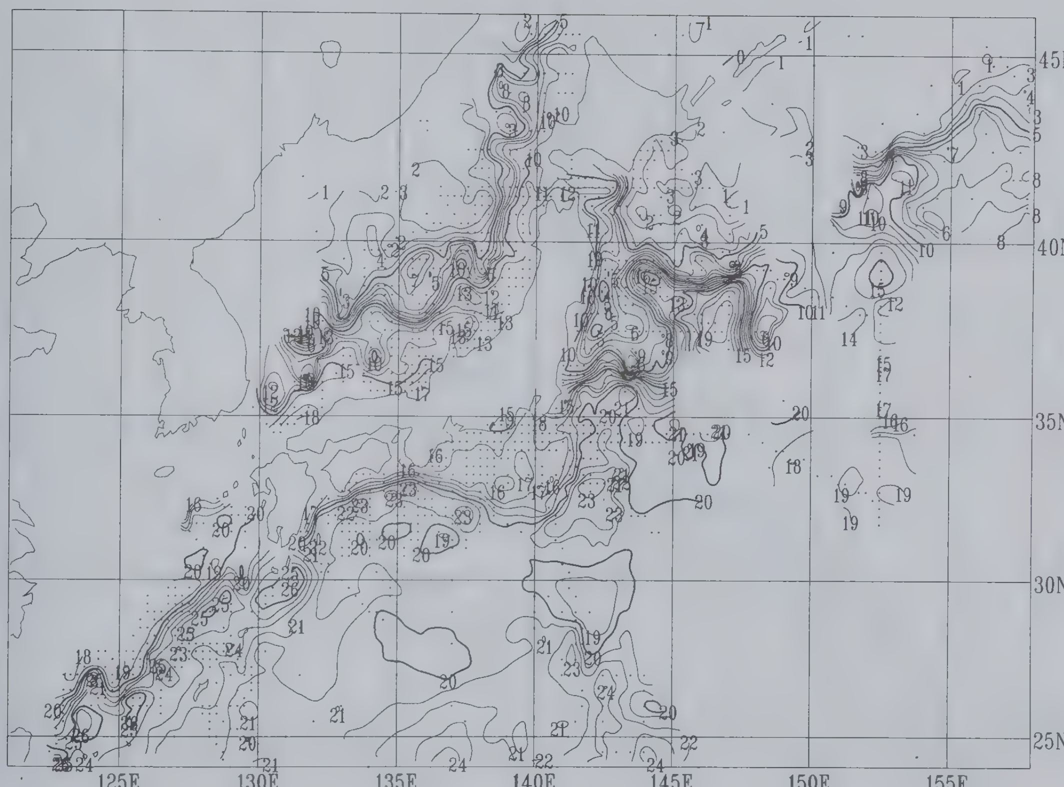
Fig.3 Ten-day mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for the 3rd ten-day period in JUL 2000. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-90). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are spotted.



第4図 北西太平洋月平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下)(2000年 7月)

Fig.4 Monthly mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for JUL 2000. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-1990). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are spotted.

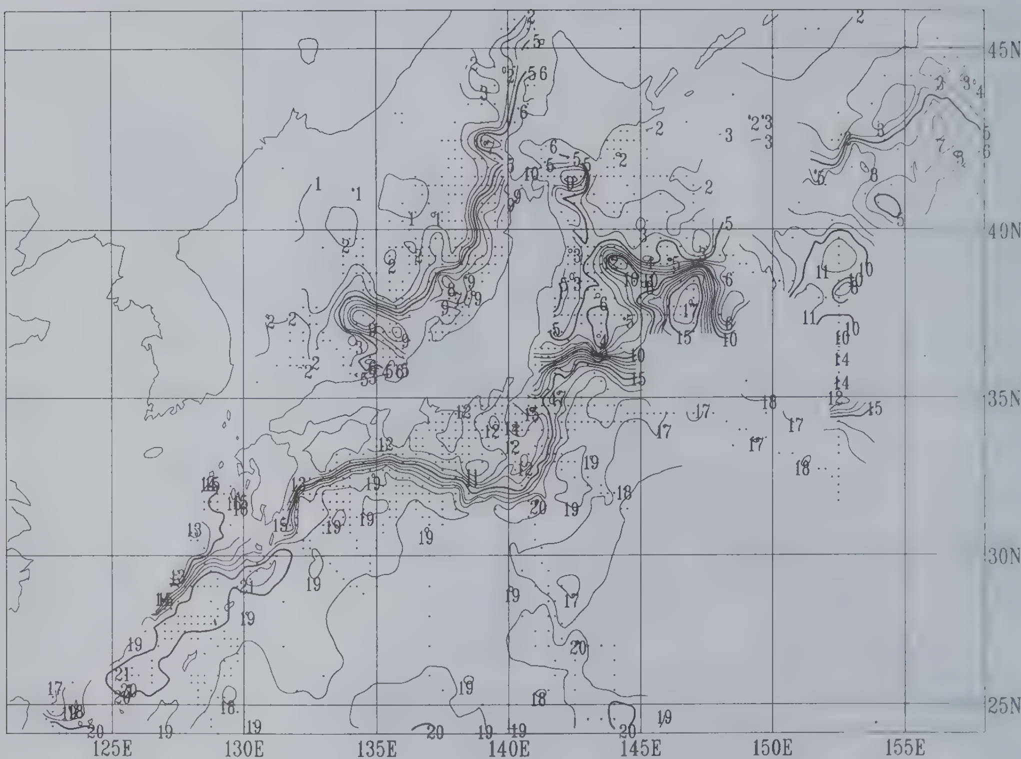
100m Temperatures in the Seas Adjacent to Japan



第5図　日本近海表層水温図(深さ100 m) (2000年 7月)

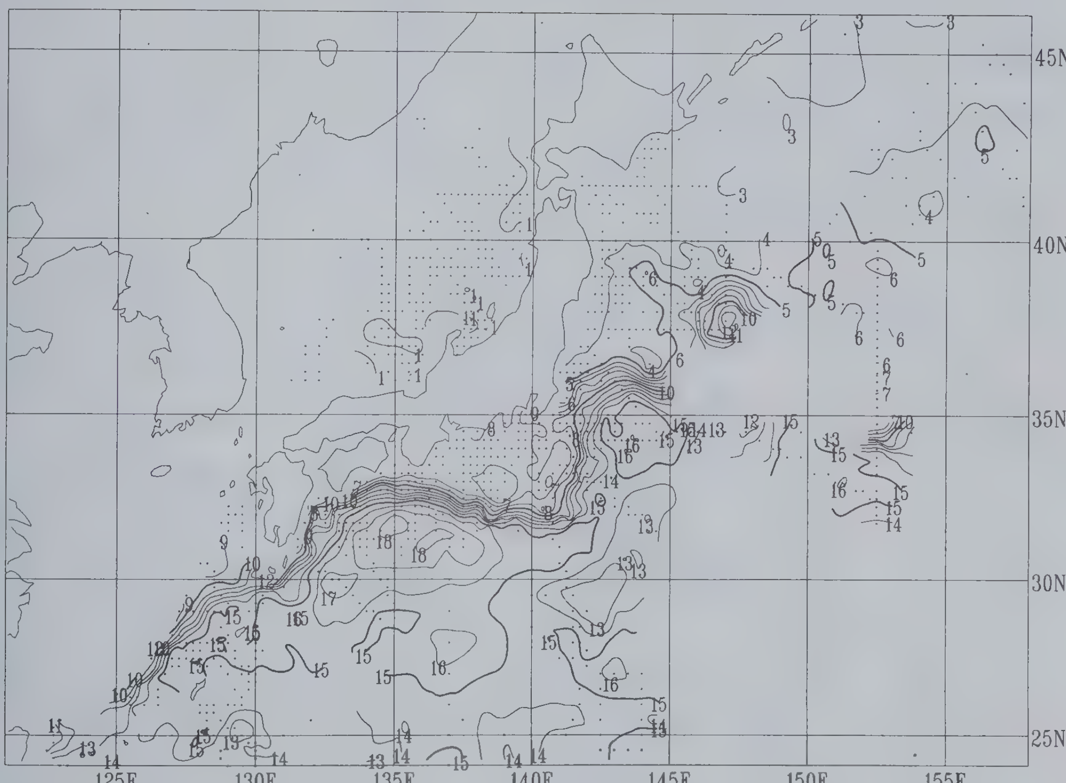
Fig.5 Subsurface (100 m) temperatures in the seas adjacent to Japan for JUL 2000. Contour interval is 1°C. Observation points are denoted by dots.

200m Temperatures in the Seas Adjacent to Japan



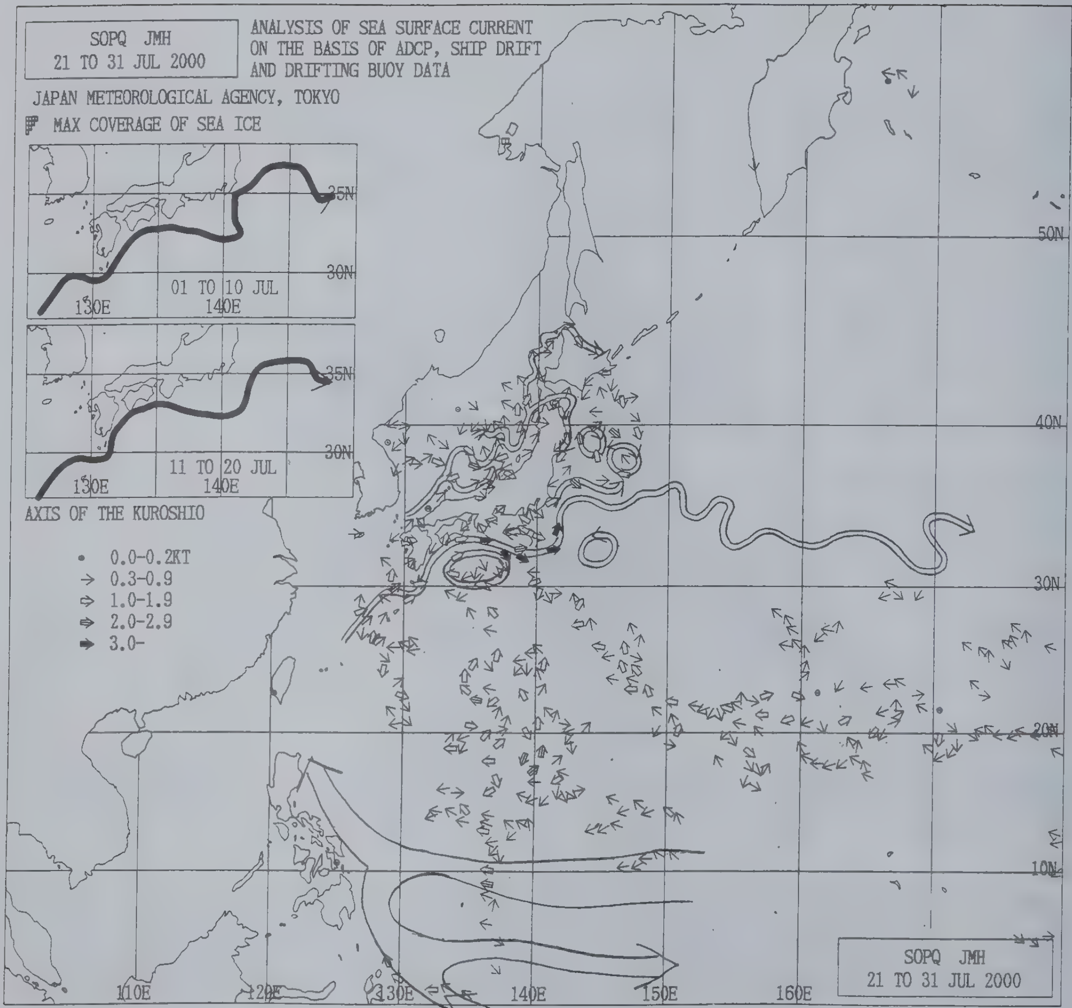
第6図　日本近海表層水温図(深さ200 m) (2000年 7月)

Fig.6 Subsurface (200 m) temperatures in the seas adjacent to Japan for JUL 2000. Contour interval is 1°C. Observation points are denoted by dots.



第7図　日本近海表層水温図(深さ400 m)(2000年 7月)

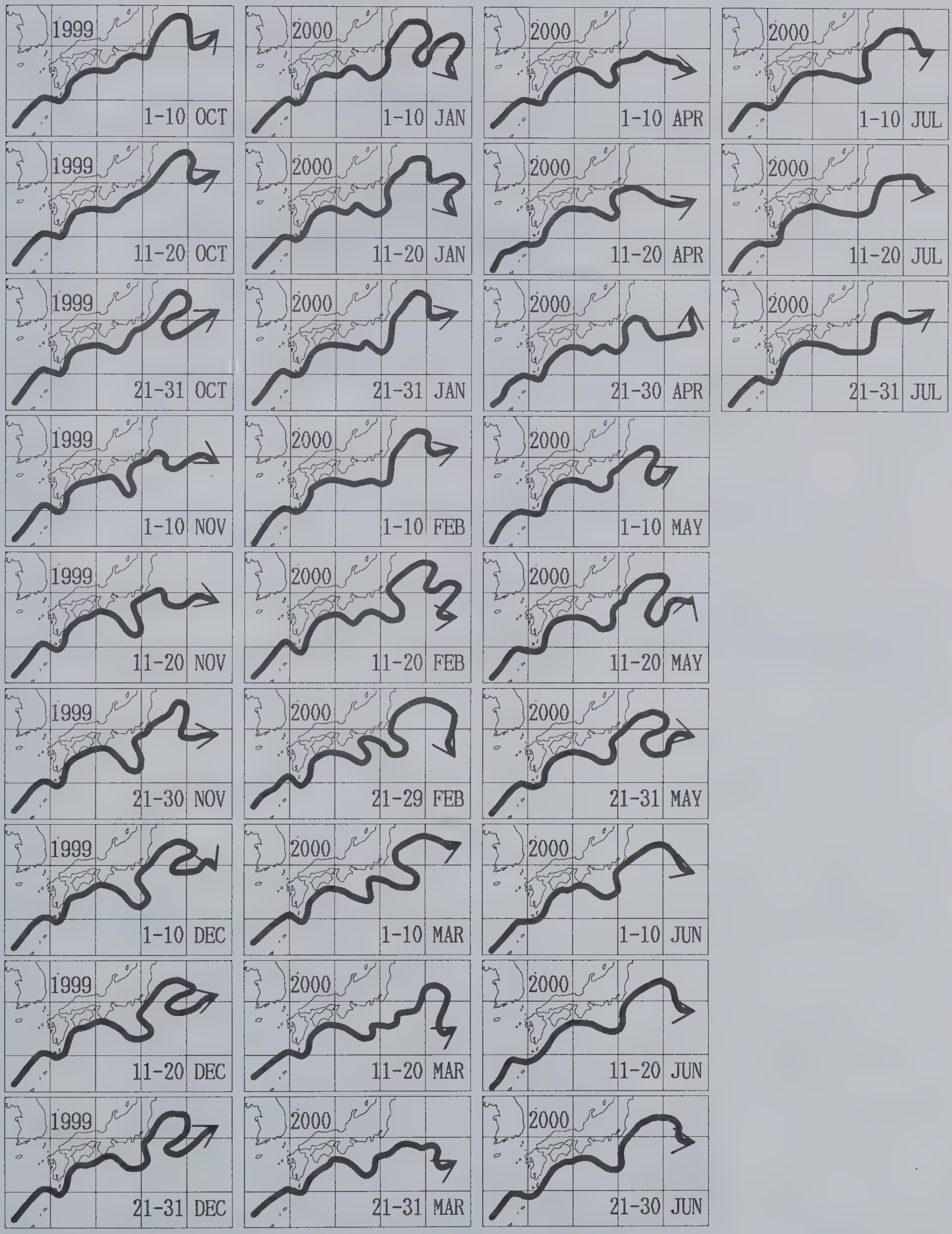
Fig.7 Subsurface (400 m) temperatures in the seas adjacent to Japan for JUL 2000. Contour interval is 1°C. Observation points are denoted by dots.



第 8 図　北西太平洋海流図（2000 年 7 月下旬）

Fig. 8　Analysis of the sea surface current in the western North Pacific for the 3rd ten-day period in July 2000. Small arrows indicate *in situ* observations. Major currents such as the Kuroshio and the North Equatorial Current are denoted by larger open arrows.

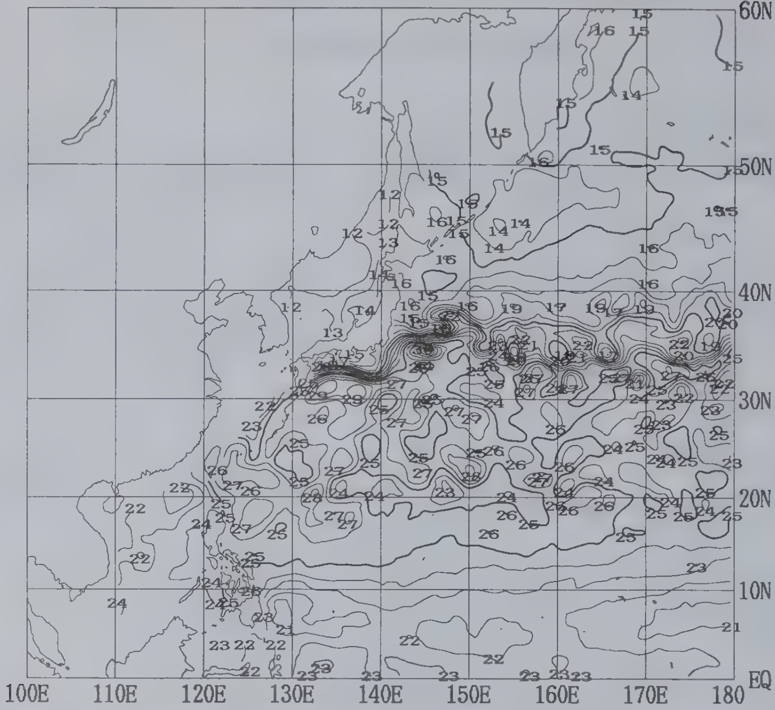
Location of the Kuroshio axis



第9図 旬別黒潮流軸図

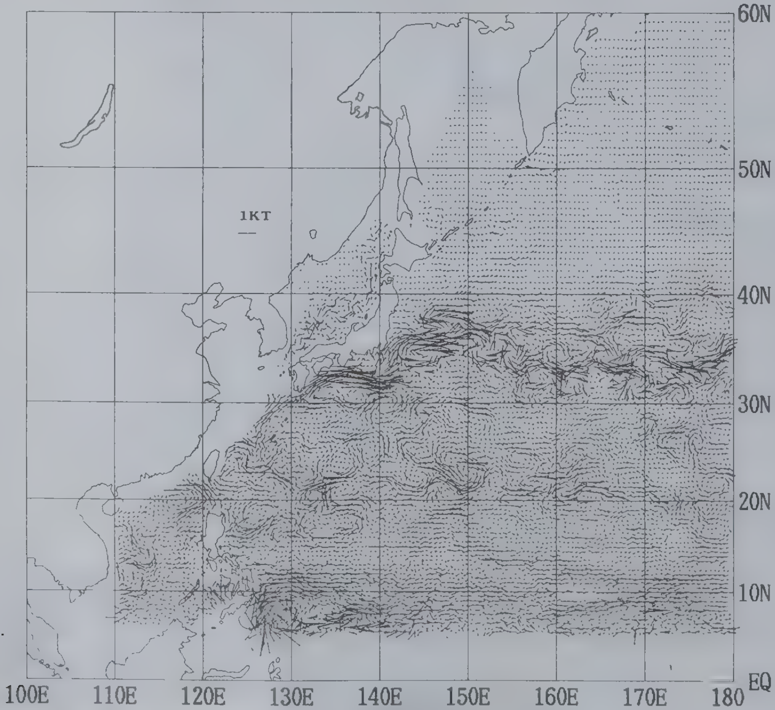
Fig.9 Location of the Kuroshio axis

Sea surface dynamic heights and current distribution



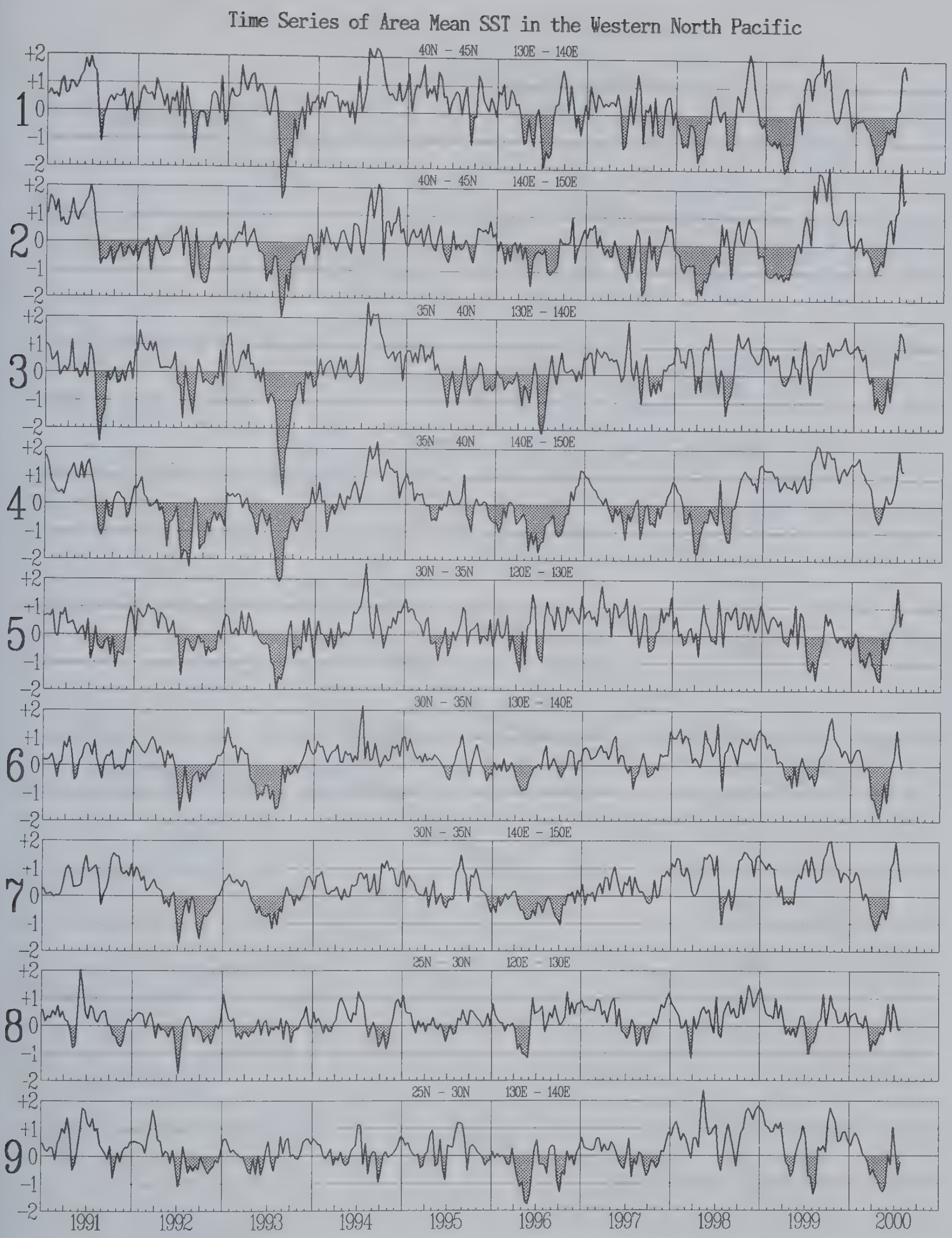
第10図 北西太平洋力学的海面高度分布図(2000年 7月29日)

Fig.10 Sea surface dynamic heights (10 cm) in the western North Pacific derived from the altimeter data of TOPEX/POSEIDON (JUL 29, 2000).
1500 db surface is assumed to be the surface of no motion.



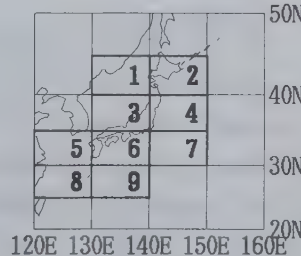
第11図 北西太平洋海流ベクトル図(2000年 7月29日)

Fig.11 Sea surface current vectors in the western North Pacific (JUL 29, 2000). Vectors are derived from the sea surface dynamic heights from TOPEX/POSEIDON and subsurface temperature distribution assuming the geostrophic relation.

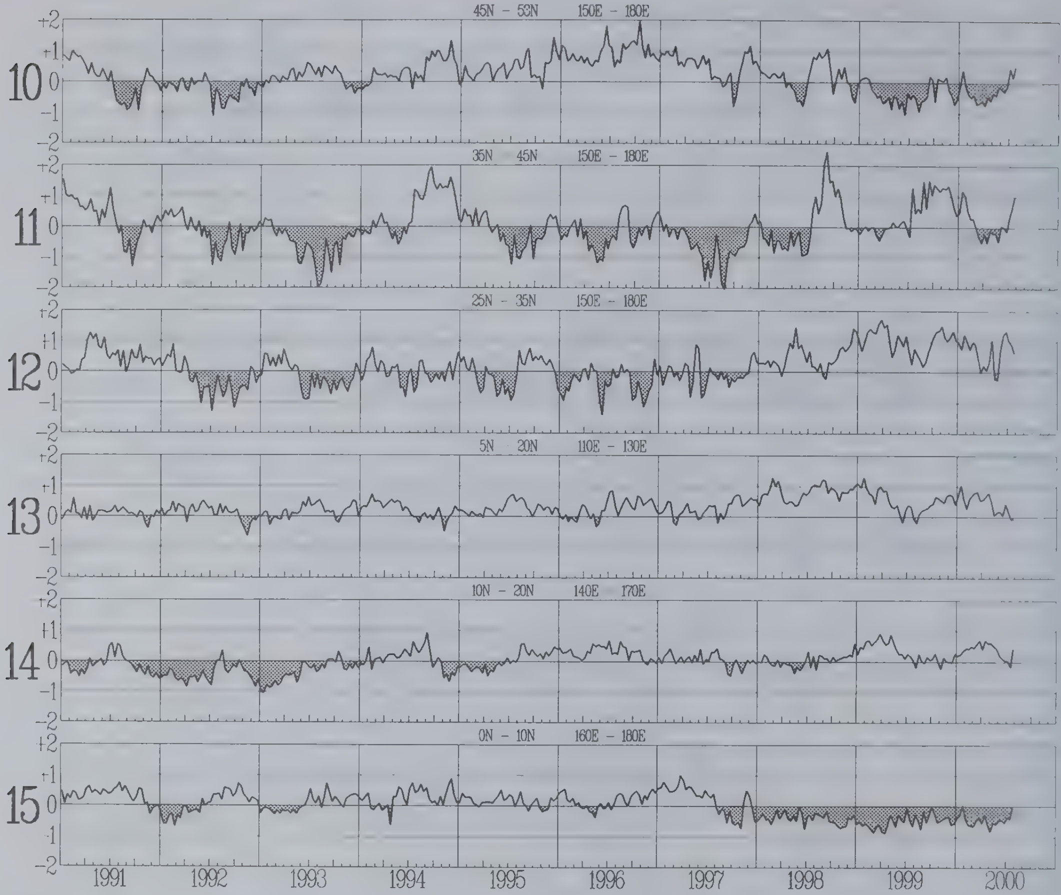


第12図　海域別旬平均海面水温平年偏差時系列図

Fig.12 Time series of the ten-day mean sea surface temperature anomalies (°C) in the western North Pacific for the areas shown in the right panel. Negative anomalies are shaded. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-90).

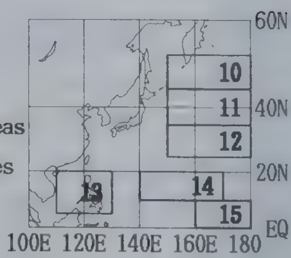


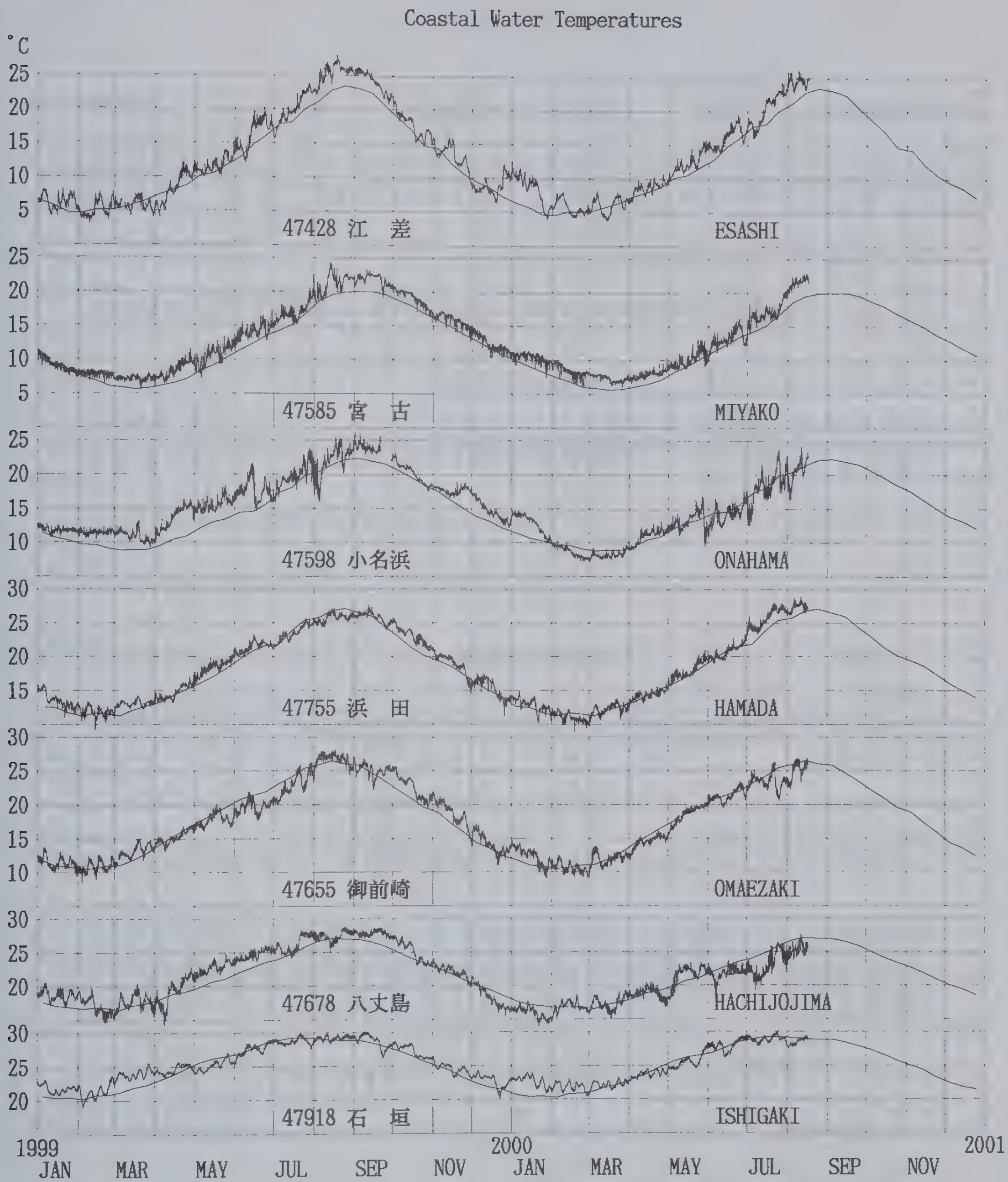
Time Series of Area Mean SST in the Western North Pacific

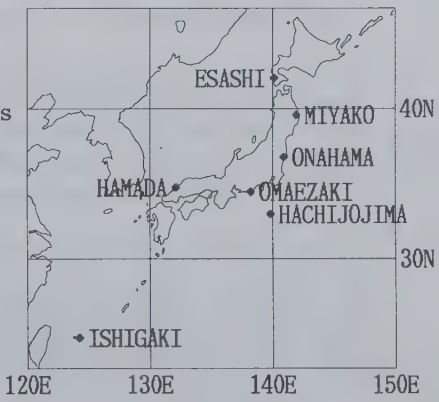


第12図　海域別旬平均海面水温平年偏差時系列図（つづき）

Fig.12 (continue) Time series of the ten-day mean sea surface temperature anomalies (°C) in the western North Pacific for the areas shown in the right panel. Negative anomalies are shaded. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-90).



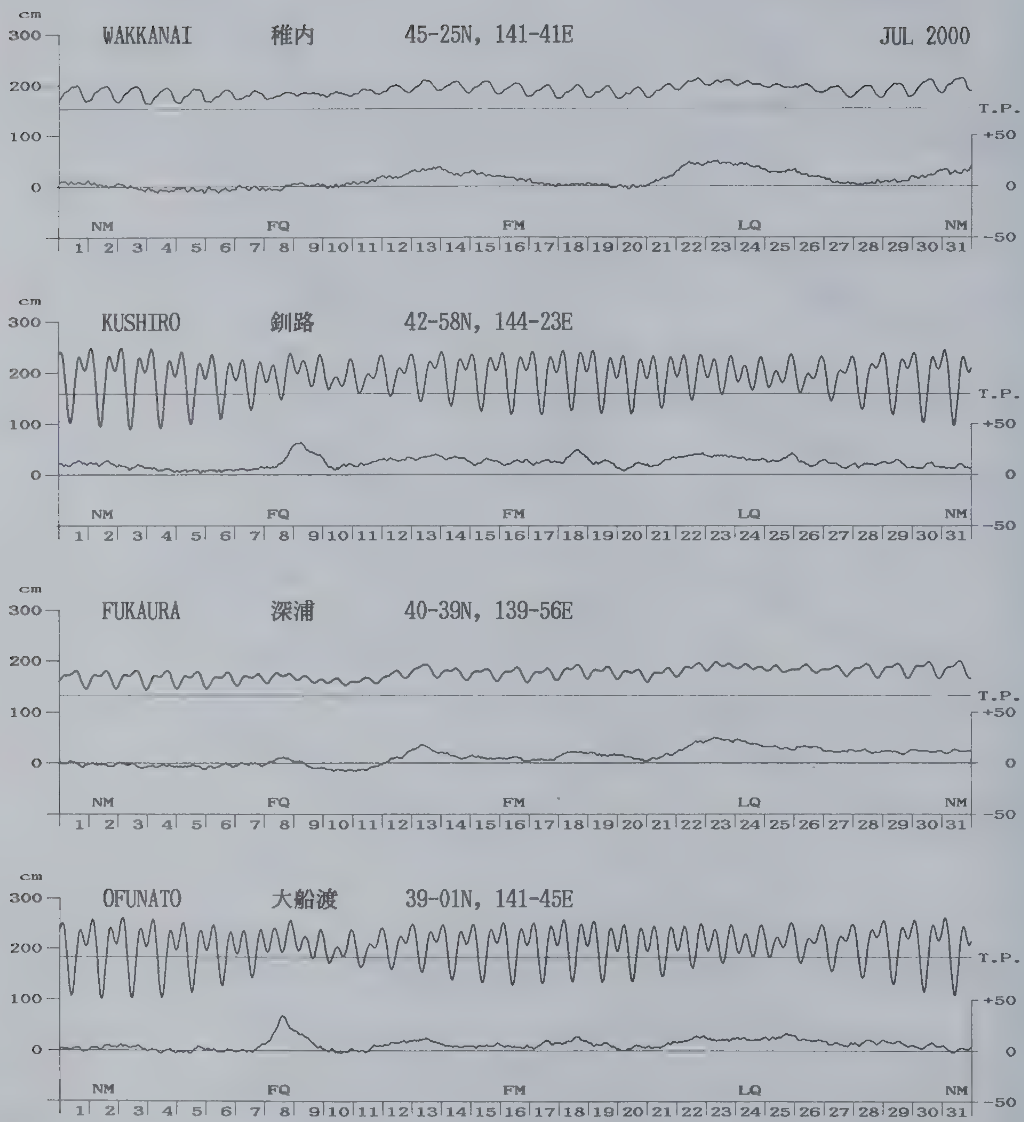




第13図 沿岸水温時系列図

Fig.13 Time series of hourly coastal water temperatures (°C) measured at 7 coastal stations of the JMA shown in the right panel.
Thin lines show ten-day mean climatology.

Time Series of Sea Level



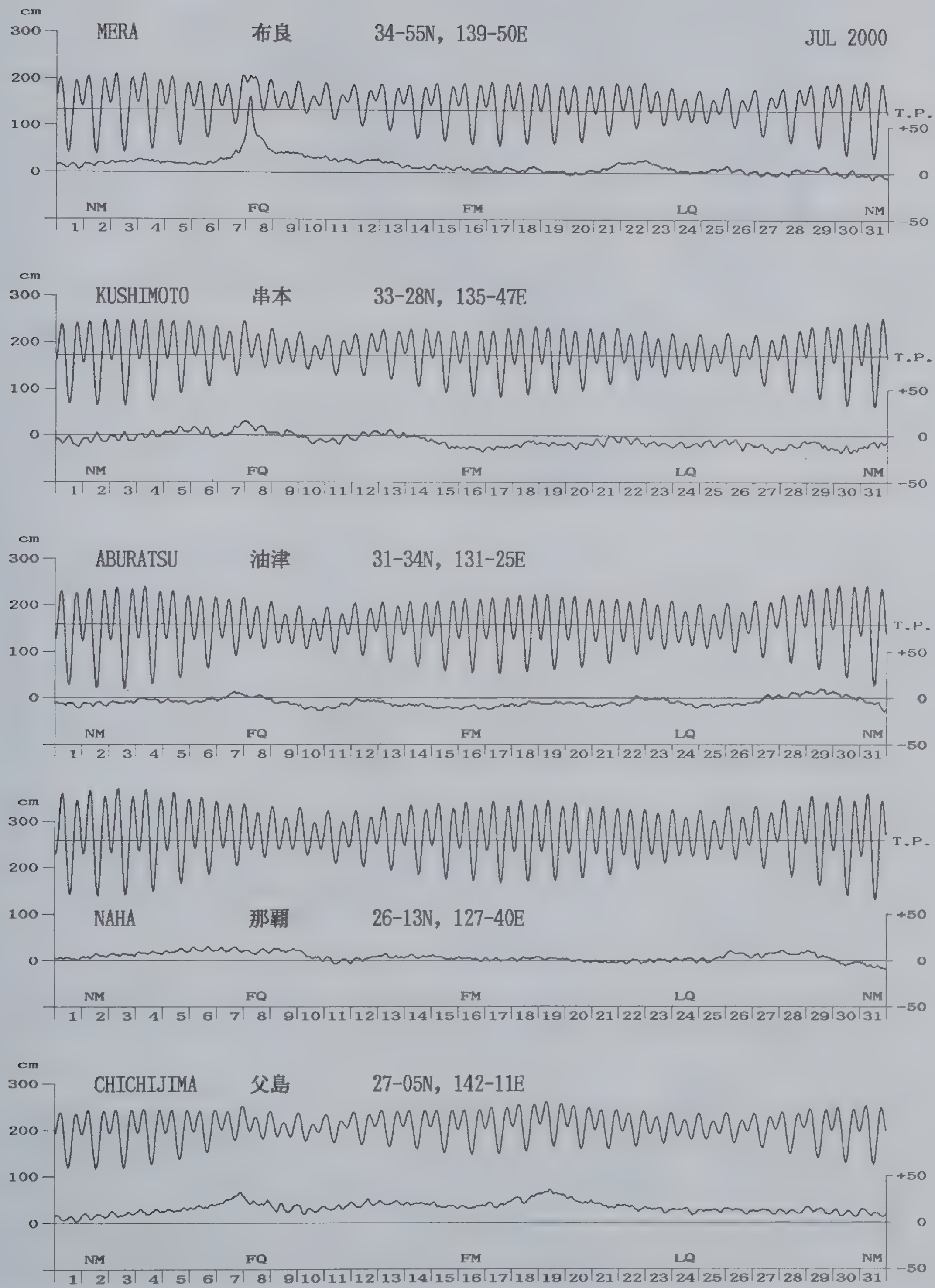
第14図 沿岸潮位時系列図 (2000年 7月)

Fig.14 Time series of hourly sea level observation (upper line) and its anomalies (lower line) at 9 stations of the JMA in the right panel.
Short term variations are removed from raw data.



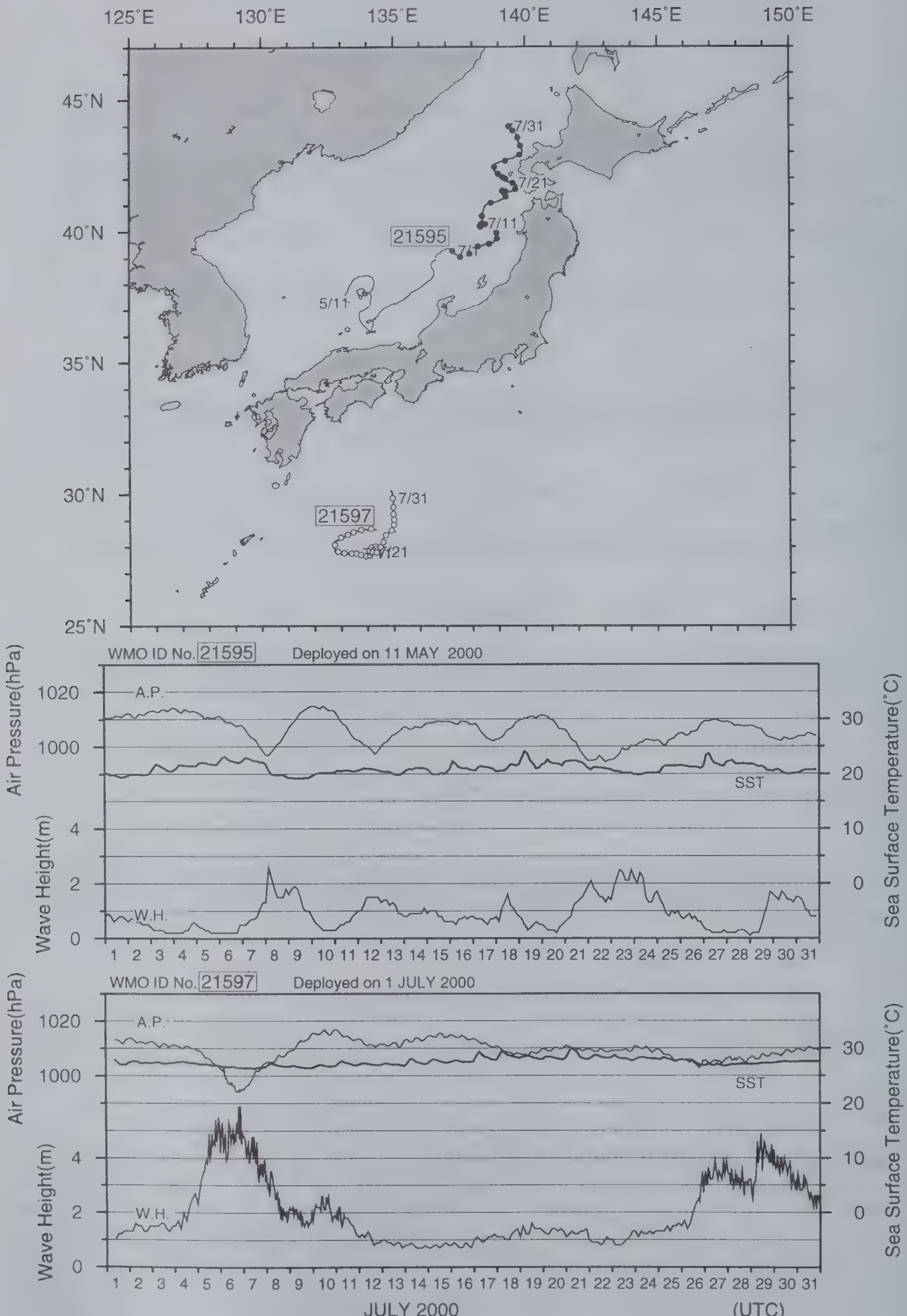
NM: new moon, FQ: first quarter
FM: full moon, LQ: last quarter
T.P.: Mean sea level of Tokyo Bay (Tokyo Peil)

Time series of Sea Level



第14図 つづき

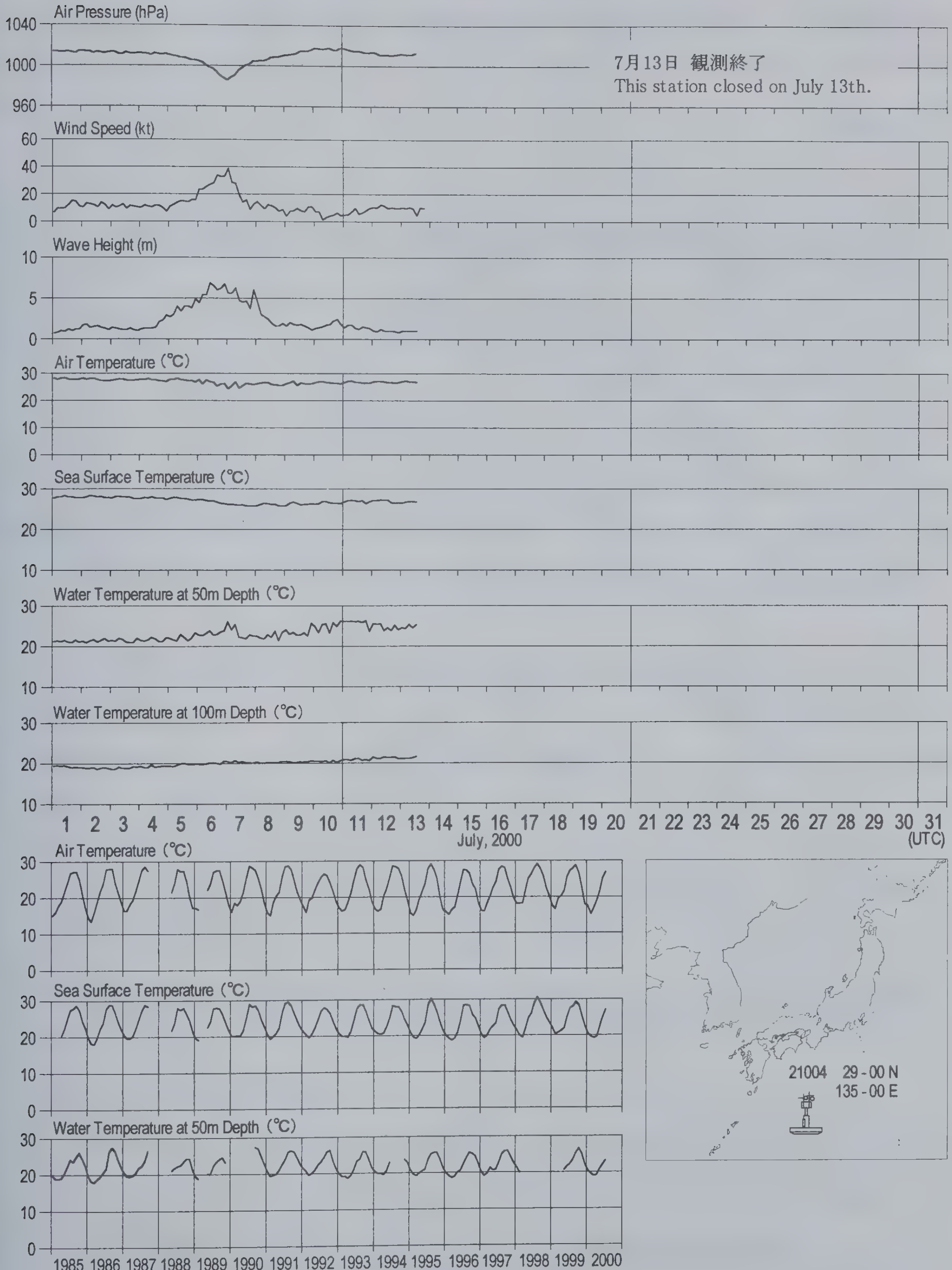
Fig.14 continue



第15-1図　漂流型海洋気象ブイロボットの軌跡と観測要素の時系列図

Fig.15-1　Time series of JMA drifting buoy observation.
The upper panel shows path(s) of the buoy(s). Solid circles denote the position at 00h UTC everyday.
The lower panel shows time series of observation data.

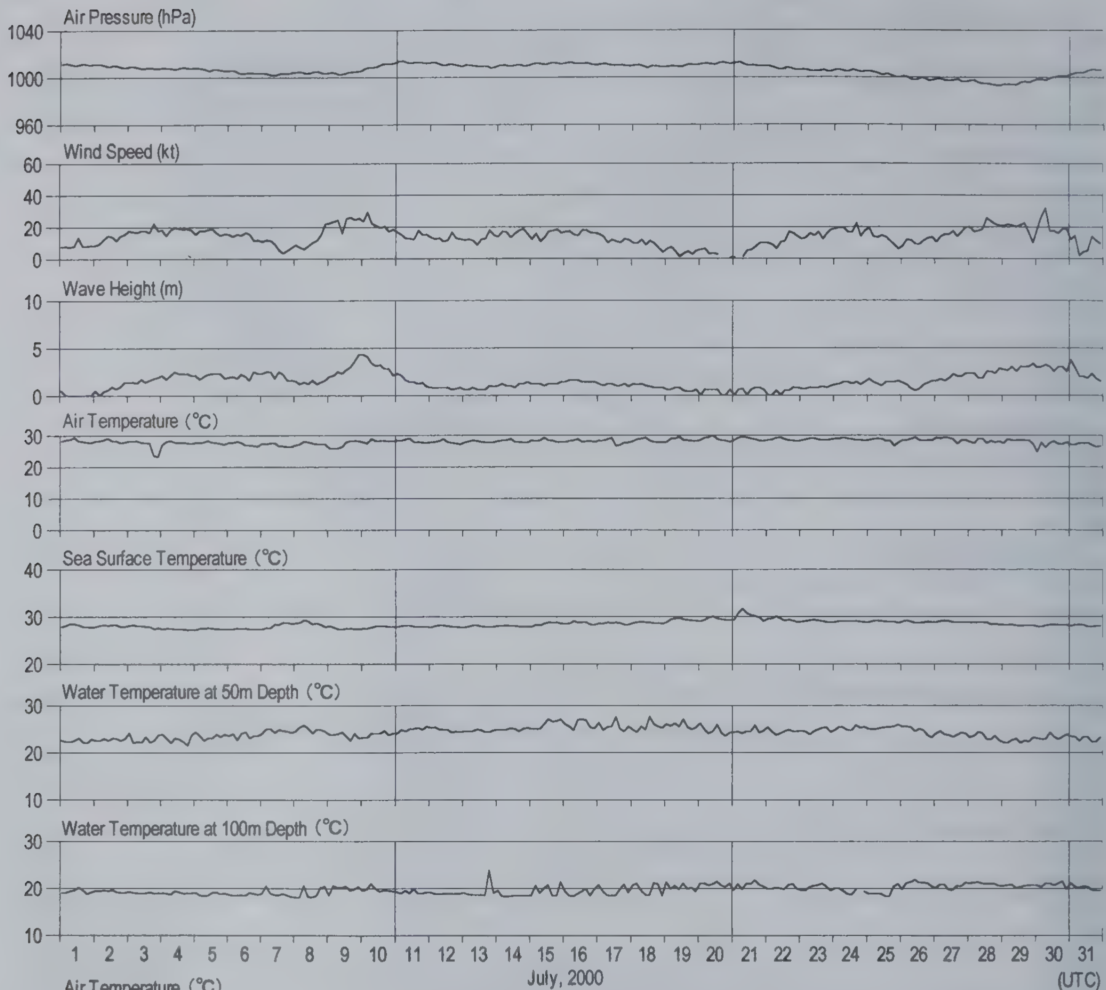
Ocean Data Buoy Observations

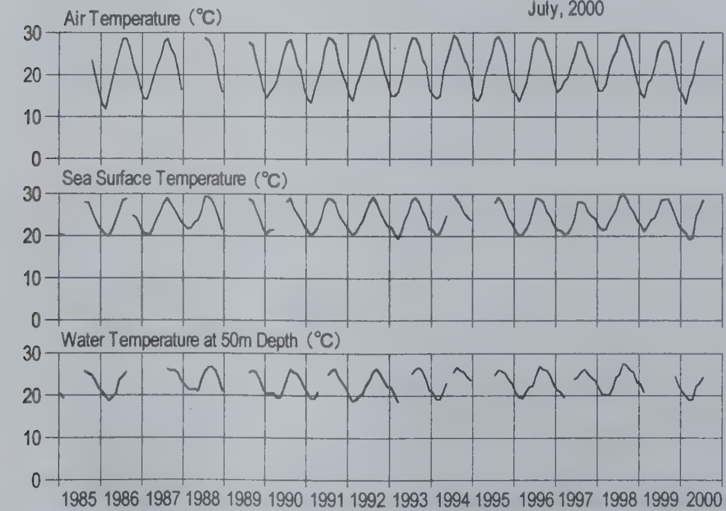


第15-2図 海洋気象ブイロボットによる観測要素の時系列図（四国沖：21004）
上段は３時間毎の観測値を、下段は月平均値を示す。

Fig.15-2 Time series of JMA buoy observation south of Shikoku (WMO ID No. 21004).
The upper panel shows three hourly observation and the lower panel shows the monthly mean data.

Ocean Data Buoy Observations



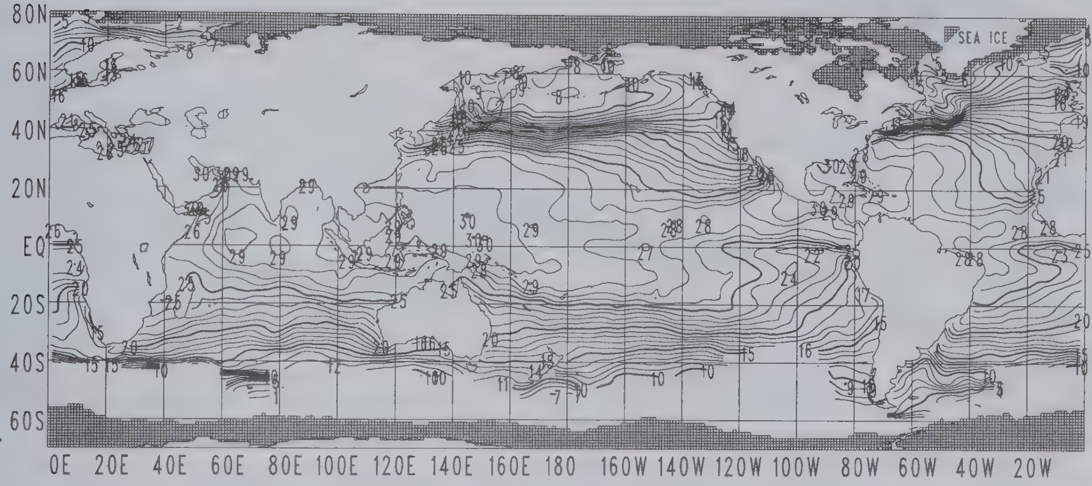


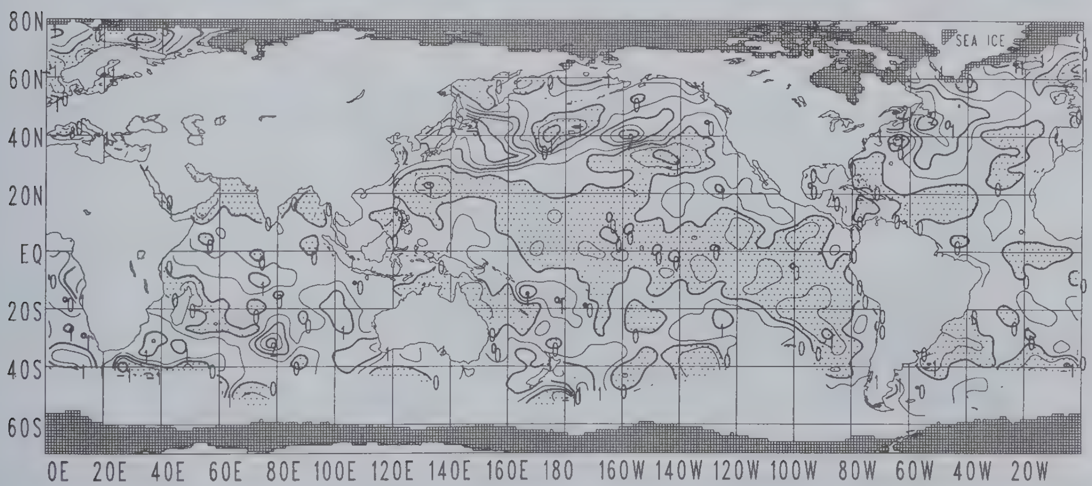


第15-3図 海洋気象ブイロボットによる観測要素の時系列図（東シナ海：22001）
上段は３時間毎の観測値を、下段は月平均値を示す。

Fig.15-3 Time series of JMA buoy observation in the East China Sea (WMO ID No. 22001).
The upper panel shows three hourly observation and the lower panel shows the monthly mean data.

SST & Anomalies in the Global Ocean

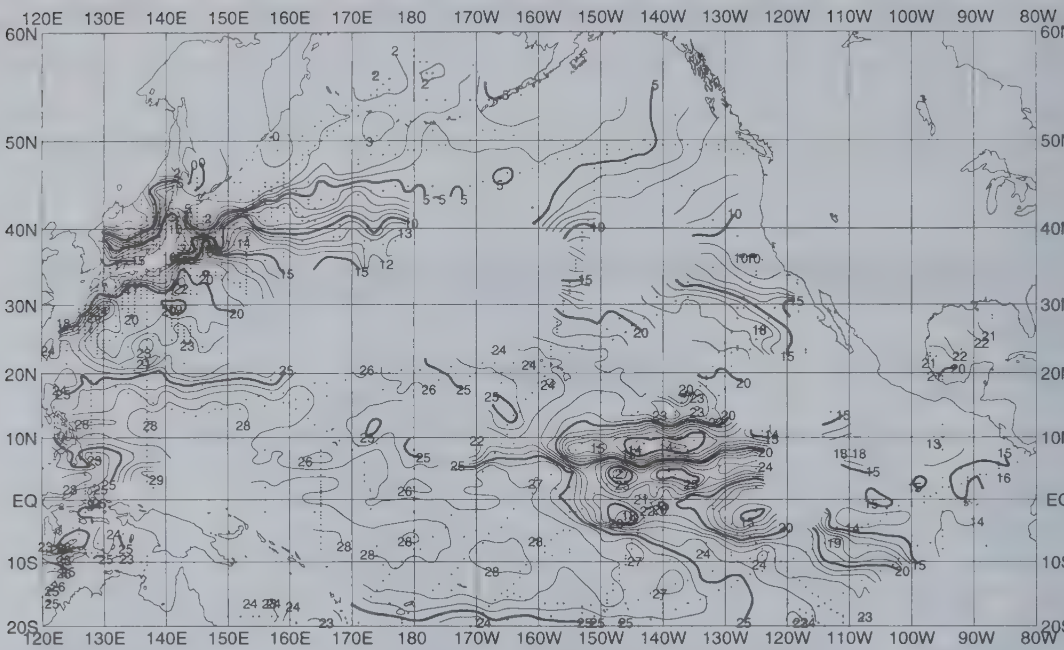




第16図　全球月平均海面水温図（上）及び偏差図（下）（2000年 7月）

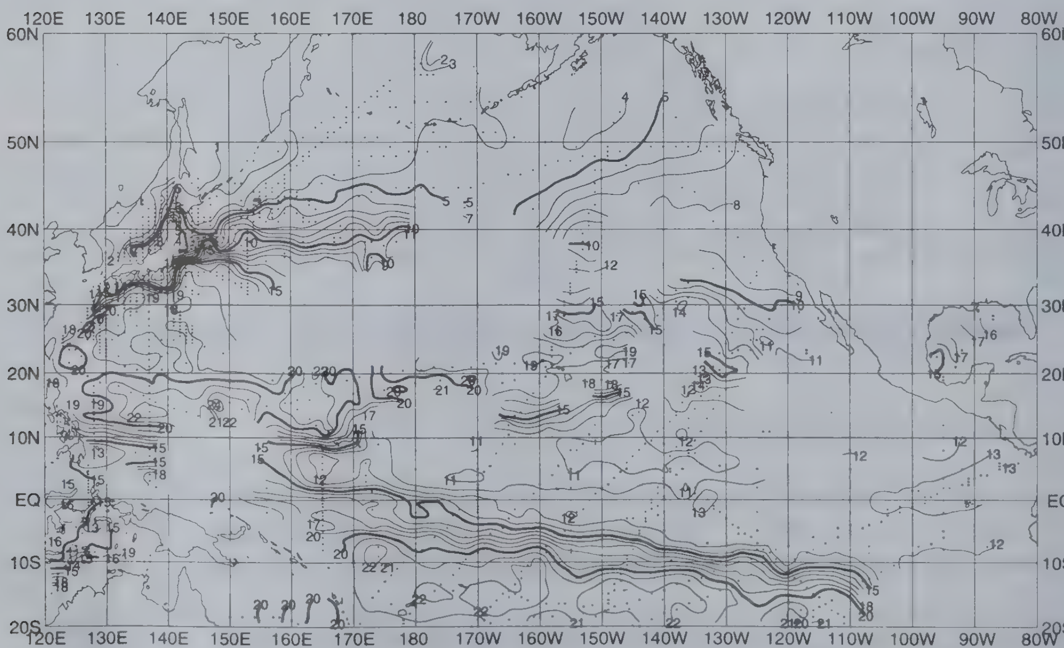
Fig.16 Monthly mean sea surface temperature over the global ocean (top) and anomalies (bottom) for JUL 2000. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-1990). Contour interval is 1°C (top) and additional anomaly contours of ±0.5°C are shown by thin lines. Negative anomalies are spotted. Maximum coverage of sea ice is shaded. Data sources for sea ice are U.S. National Ice Center (polar regions) and JMA (the Sea of Okhotsk).

100m/200m Temperatures in the Pacific Ocean



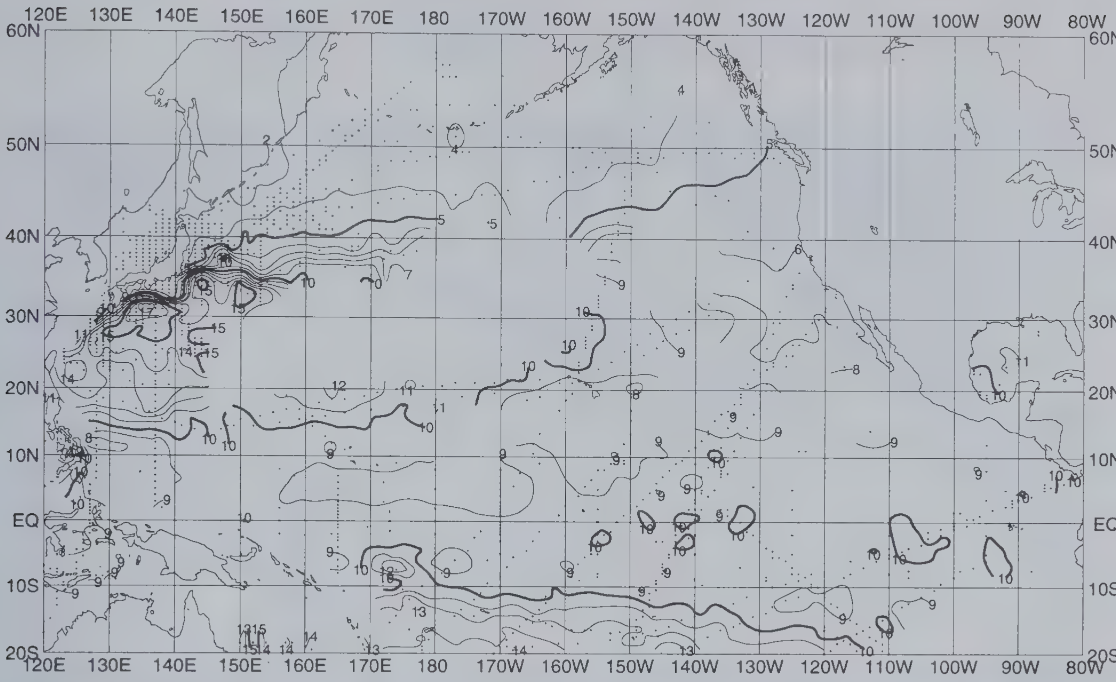
第 17 図　太平洋表層水温図（深さ 100 m）　(2000 年 7 月)

Fig. 17　Subsurface (100 m) temperatures in the Pacific Ocean for July 2000. Contour interval is 1 ℃. Observation points are denoted by dots.



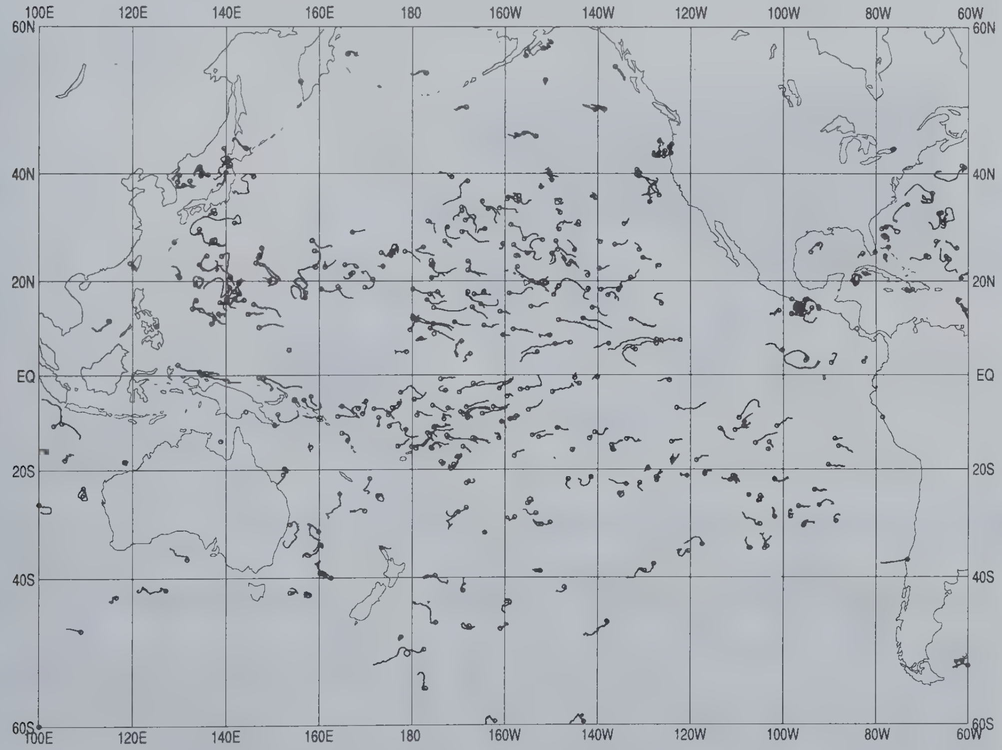
第 18 図　太平洋表層水温図（深さ 200 m）　(2000 年 7 月)

Fig. 18　Subsurface (200 m) temperatures in the Pacific Ocean for July 2000. Contour interval is 1 ℃. Observation points are denoted by dots.



第 19 図　太平洋表層水温図（深さ 400 m）　(2000 年 7 月)

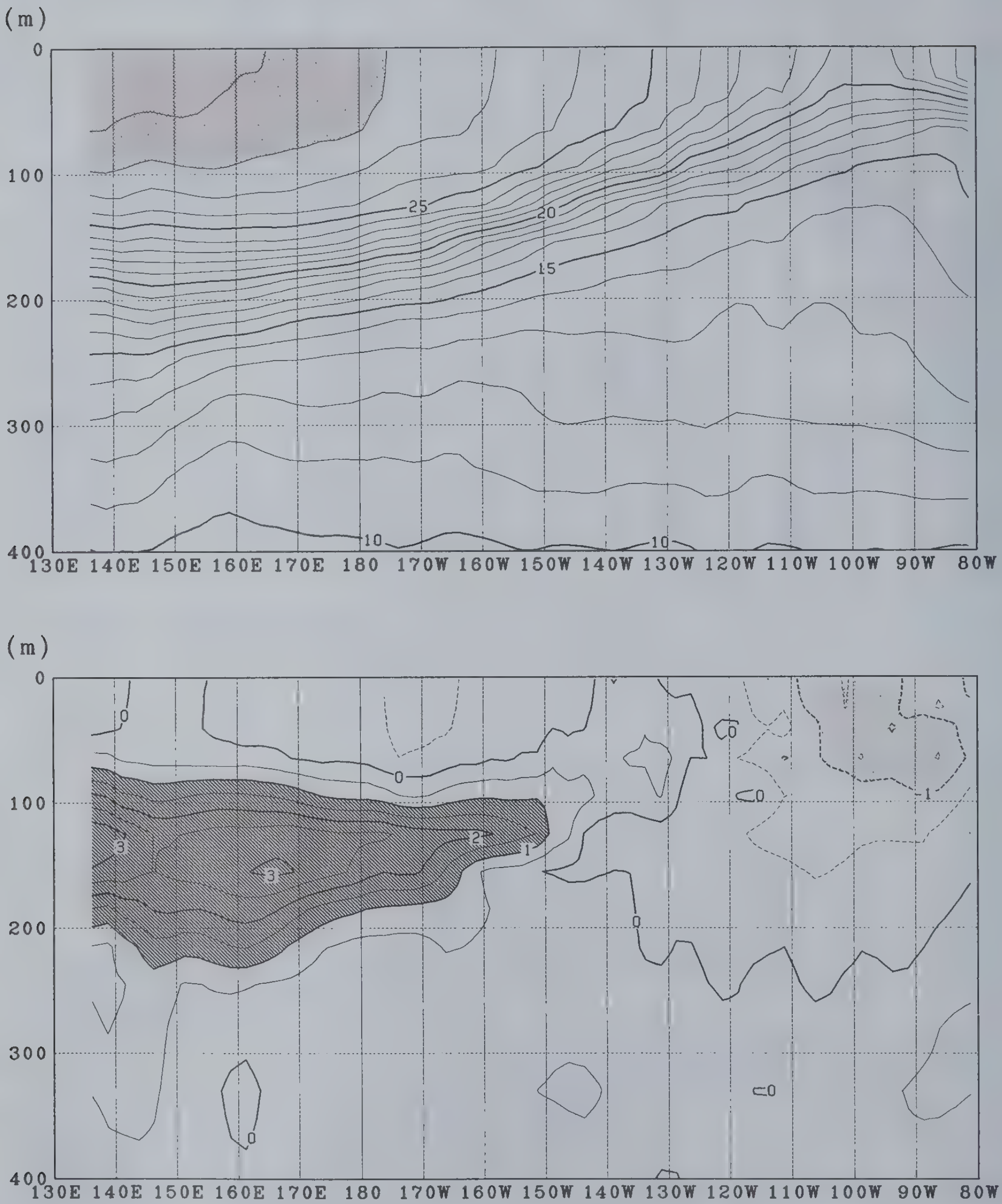
Fig. 19　Subsurface (400 m) temperatures in the Pacific Ocean for July 2000. Contour interval is 1 ℃. Observation points are denoted by dots.



第 20 図　太平洋ブイ流跡図 (2000 年 7 月)

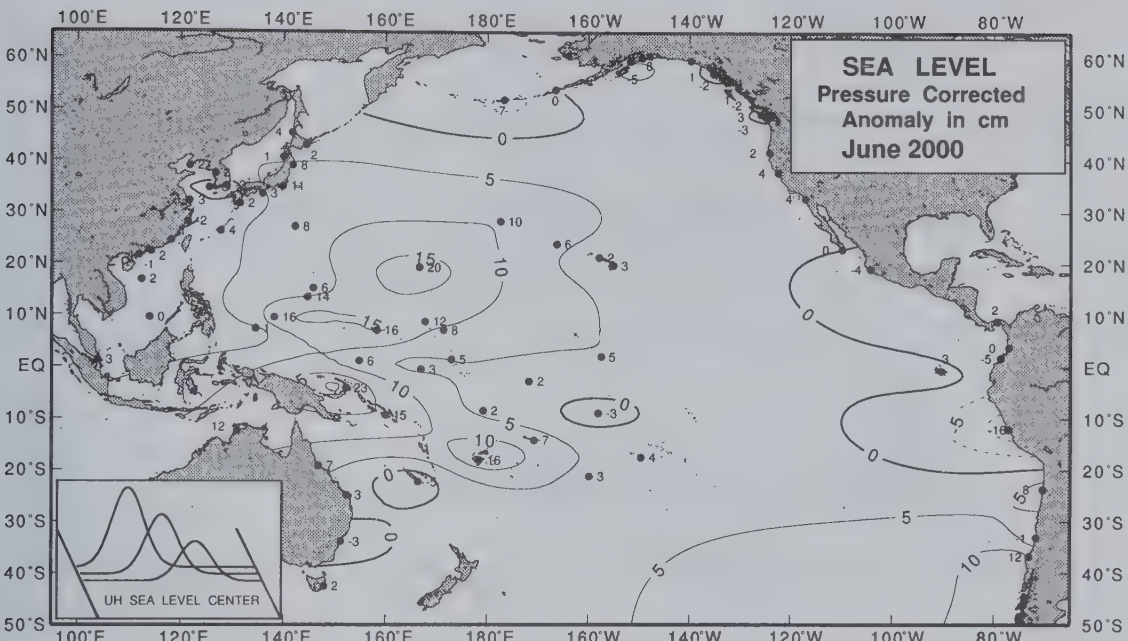
Fig. 20　Movements of drifting buoys in the Pacific Ocean during July 2000. Each track is for one buoy. Small circles represent the last positions for the month.

Depth-Longitude Sections of Equatorial Temperature & Anomalies



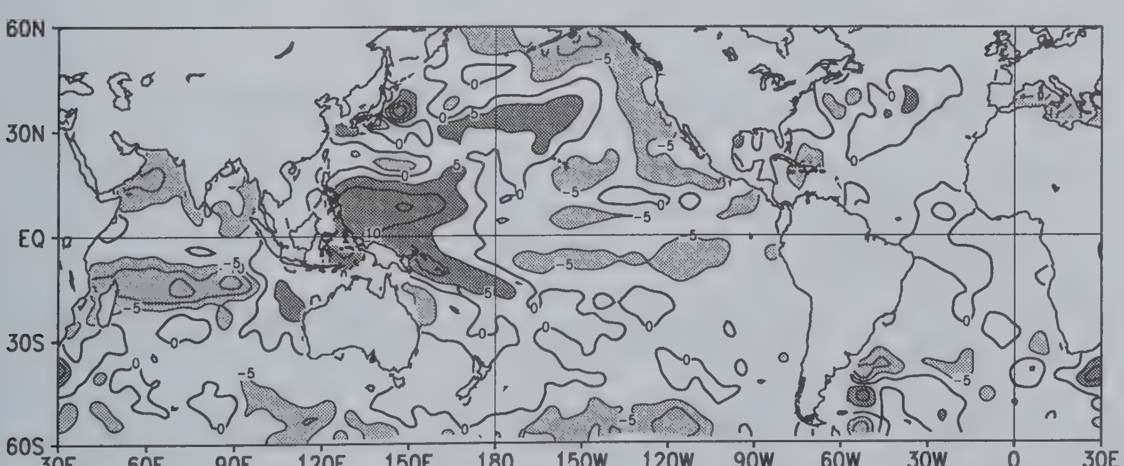
第21図　太平洋赤道に沿う表層水温（上）及び偏差（下）の深度－経度断面図（2000年 7月）

Fig.21 Depth-longitude sections of temperature (top) and anomalies (bottom) along the equator in the Pacific Ocean for JUL 2000. Data are derived from the Ocean Data Assimilation System of JMA. Contour interval is 1°C (top) and 0.5°C (bottom). Values greater than 28°C in the top panel are shaded. In the bottom panel, values greater than 1°C are shaded and values less than -1°C are spotted. Anomalies are computed from 1987-1999 base period means.



第 22 図　太平洋月平均海面水位偏差図 (2000 年 6 月)

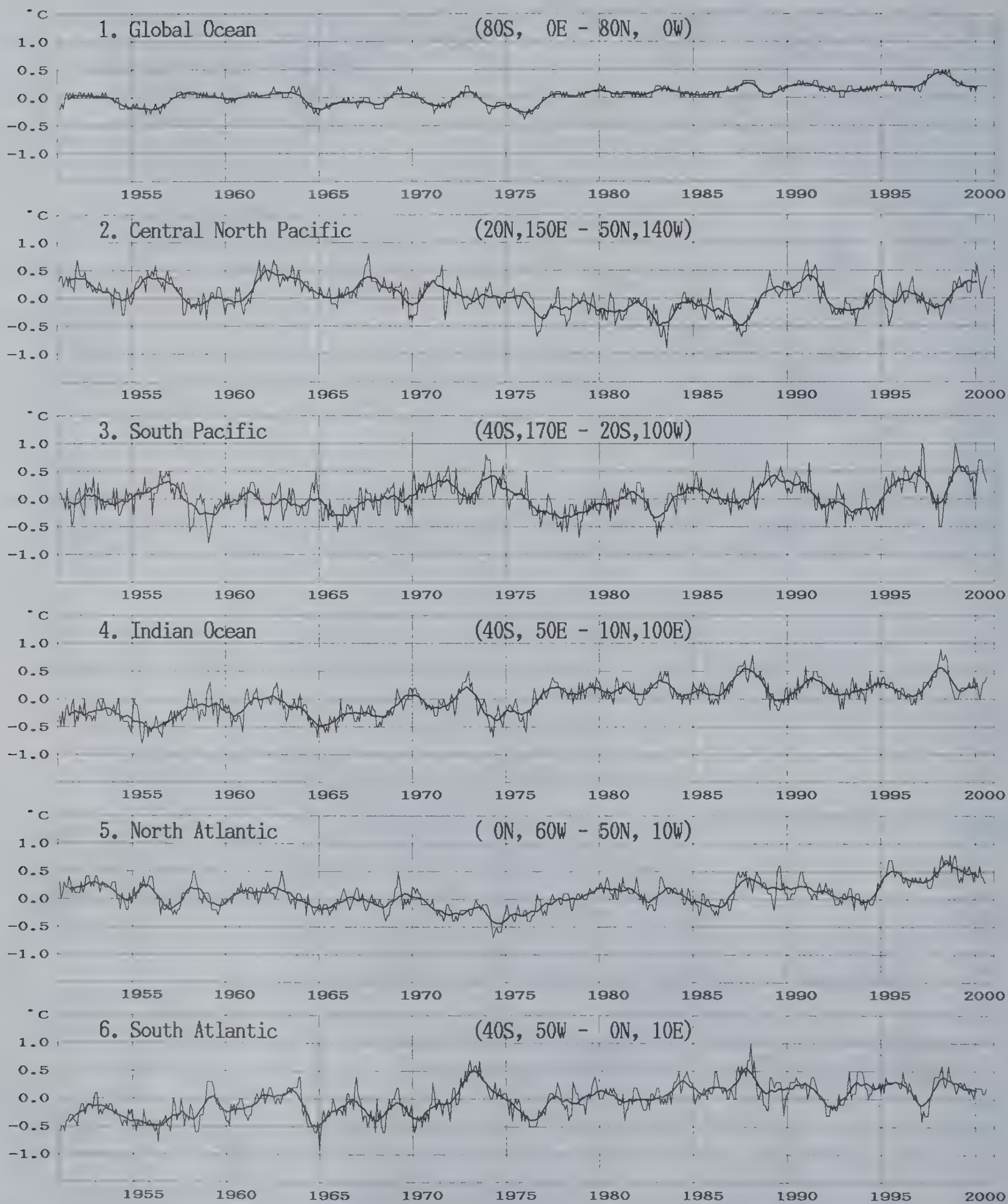
Fig. 22　Monthly sea level anomalies for June 2000 obtained from mean sea level (1975-1995) adjusted for atmospheric pressure. This figure is prepared by the SOC of ISLP-PAC, Department of Oceanography, University of Hawaii.



第 23 図　全球月平均海面高度偏差図 (2000 年 6 月)

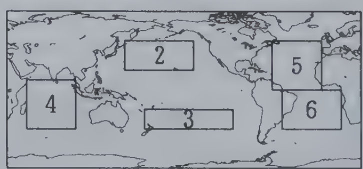
Fig. 23　Monthly sea surface height anomalies in the global ocean derived from the altimeter data of TOPEX/POSEIDON for June 2000. Contour interval is 5 cm. Positive anomalies exceeding +5 cm are shaded and negative anomalies exceeding -5 cm are spotted. Anomalies are computed from 1993-1998 base period means.

Long-term Variation of Monthly Mean SST Anomalies

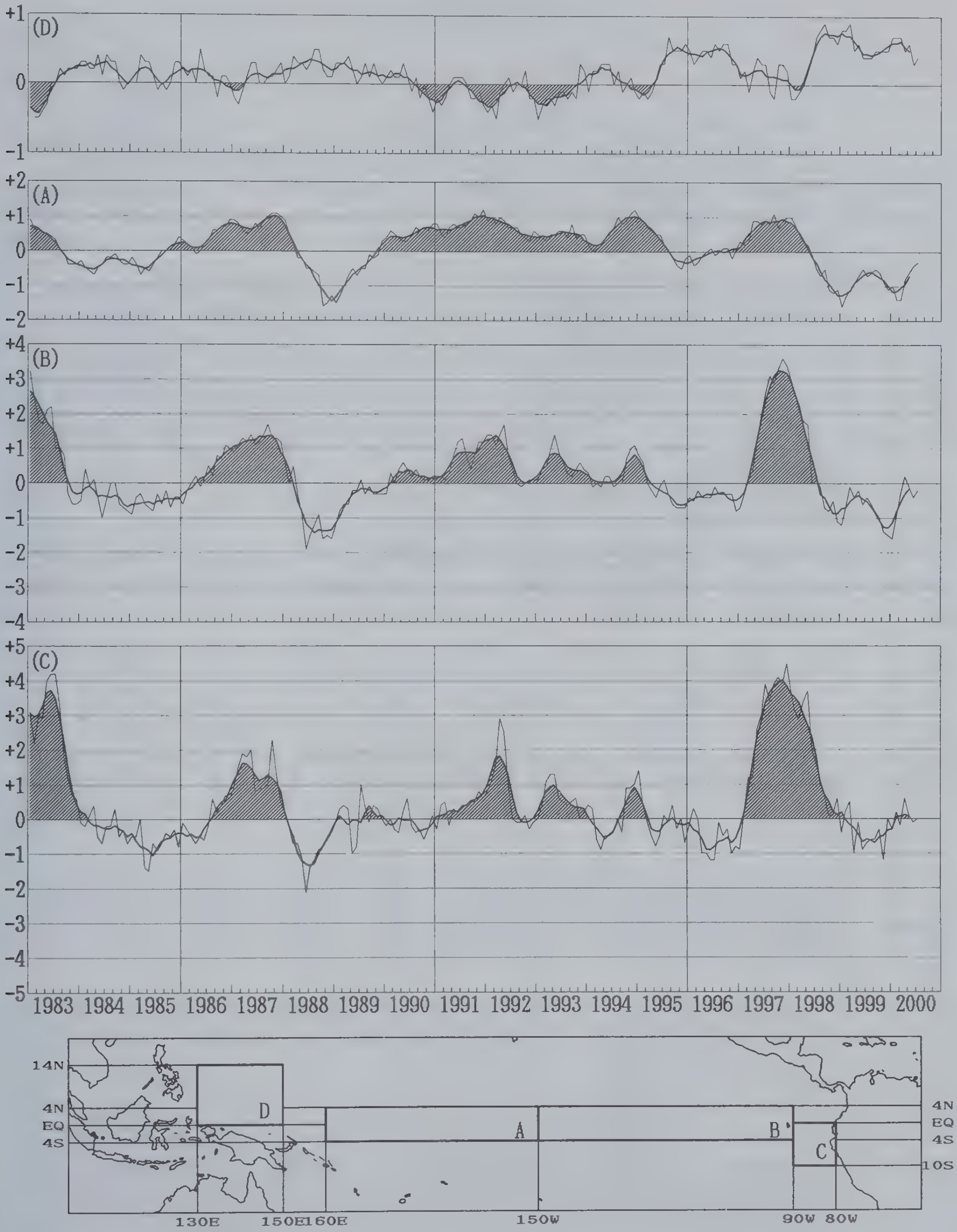


第24図 海域平均海面水温偏差の長期変動

Fig.24 Long-term variations of monthly mean sea surface temperature anomalies (°C) for the areas shown in the right panel. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-90). Thin lines show the monthly mean and thick lines their 13-month running means.



Time Series of Equatorial Pacific SST Anomalies



第25図　太平洋赤道域の海面水温偏差時系列図

Fig.25 Time series of monthly mean SST anomalies (°C) in the equatorial Pacific Ocean for the areas indicated at the bottom panel. Thin lines show the monthly means and thick lines their 5-month running means. Positive anomalies (A, B, C) and negative anomalies (D) are shaded. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-1990).

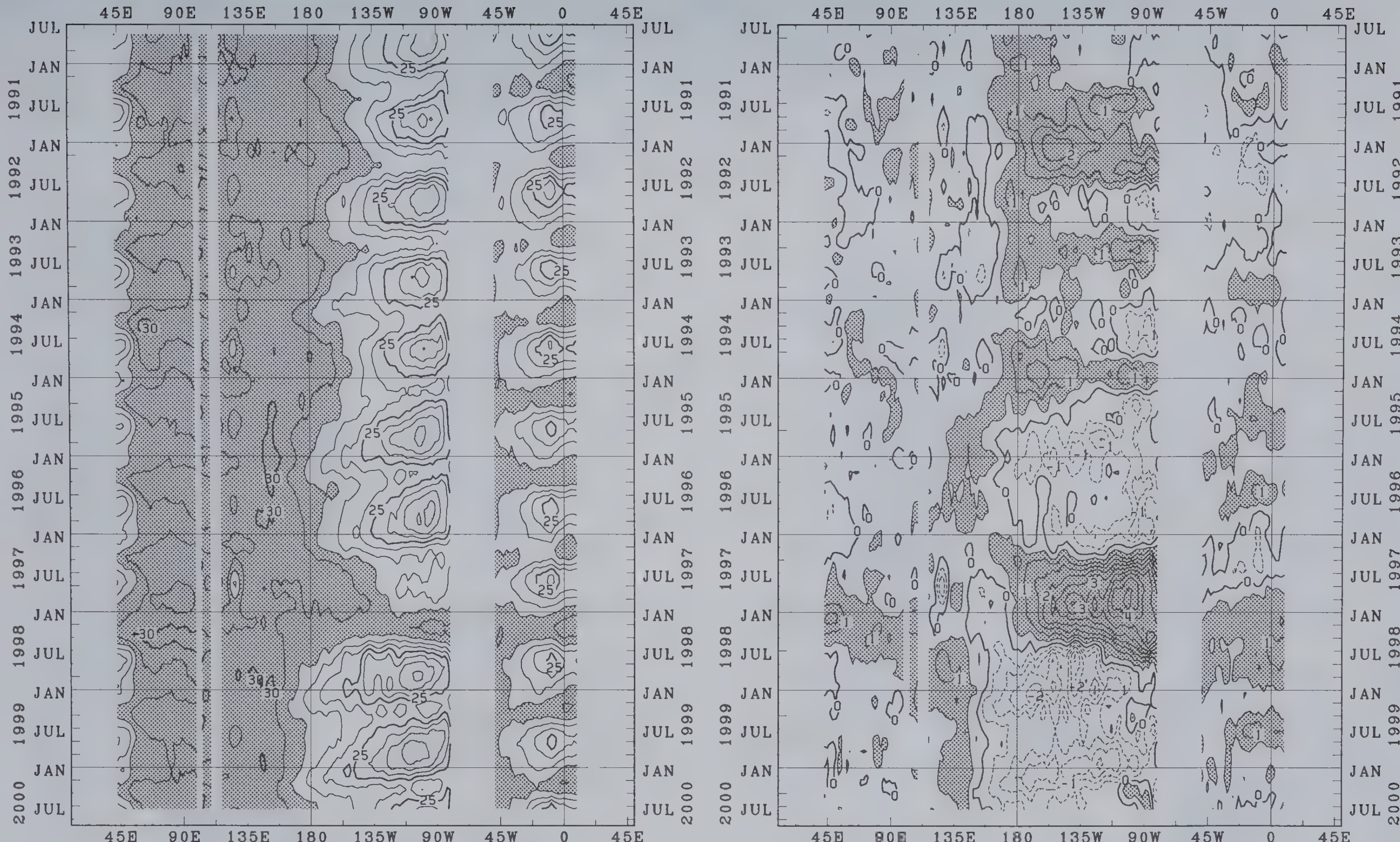
El Nino Monitoring Indices

	SEA SURFACE TEMPERATURE AND ANOMALY (°C)								SOI	SEA LEVEL PRESSURE ANOMALY (hPa)	
MONTH YEAR	REGION D 14N-EQ 130E-150E		REGION A 4N-4S 160E-150W		REGION B 4N-4S 150W-90W		REGION C EQ-10S 90W-80W		SOI	TAHITI 17-33S 149-37W	DARWIN 12-24S 130-52E
JAN 98	28.3	-0.2	29.0	1.0	28.4	3.0	28.0	3.7	-2.3	-3.6	1.4
FEB 98	28.1	-0.2	28.8	0.8	28.8	2.6	28.8	3.1	-1.8	-0.9	3.5
MAR 98	28.3	-0.1	28.6	0.5	29.0	2.1	28.8	2.9	-2.5	-2.8	2.3
APR 98	28.8	0.0	28.5	0.3	28.9	1.8	28.5	3.4	-2.3	-1.5	1.4
MAY 98	29.3	0.2	28.7	0.2	28.3	1.7	27.6	3.7	0.0	0.4	0.5
JUN 98	29.7	0.4	28.4	-0.1	26.1	0.0	24.7	2.0	1.1	0.9	-0.5
JUL 98	29.9	0.7	28.0	-0.5	25.3	0.1	23.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	-0.6
AUG 98	29.9	0.8	27.7	-0.7	24.5	-0.1	21.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	-0.2
SEP 98	30.1	0.9	27.8	-0.5	23.9	-0.7	21.0	0.7	1.0	1.4	-0.4
OCT 98	30.0	0.7	27.3	-1.1	23.8	-0.8	20.8	0.1	1.2	0.8	-1.1
NOV 98	29.9	0.7	27.2	-1.2	24.1	-0.5	21.6	0.1	1.0	0.4	-1.5
DEC 98	29.5	0.6	27.1	-1.1	23.8	-1.1	23.2	0.6	1.5	1.1	-1.5
JAN 99	29.3	0.8	26.4	-1.6	24.2	-1.2	23.9	-0.4	1.5	1.8	-1.5
FEB 99	29.1	0.8	26.7	-1.3	25.5	-0.7	25.9	0.2	0.8	1.3	-0.6
MAR 99	29.3	0.9	27.0	-1.1	26.8	-0.1	26.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	-1.3
APR 99	29.3	0.5	27.3	-0.9	26.7	-0.4	24.1	-1.0	1.8	1.3	-0.9
MAY 99	29.7	0.6	27.8	-0.7	26.4	-0.2	23.8	-0.1	0.3	1.1	1.1
JUN 99	29.7	0.4	28.0	-0.5	25.5	-0.6	21.8	-0.9	0.1	0.6	0.4
JUL 99	29.6	0.4	27.8	-0.7	24.8	-0.4	20.9	-0.7	0.5	1.0	0.1
AUG 99	29.5	0.4	27.8	-0.6	24.0	-0.6	20.0	-0.6	0.0	1.3	1.1
SEP 99	29.7	0.5	27.8	-0.5	23.8	-0.8	19.7	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.4
OCT 99	29.8	0.5	27.8	-0.6	23.6	-1.0	20.4	-0.3	1.1	1.2	-0.4
NOV 99	29.7	0.5	27.5	-0.9	23.2	-1.4	20.3	-1.2	1.1	1.2	-0.9
DEC 99	29.4	0.5	27.1	-1.1	23.4	-1.5	22.6	0.0	1.5	1.9	-0.9
JAN 00	29.2	0.7	27.0	-1.0	23.8	-1.6	24.0	-0.3	0.4	1.3	0.3
FEB 00	29.0	0.7	26.6	-1.4	25.3	-0.9	25.9	0.2	1.1	2.6	-0.2
MAR 00	29.1	0.7	26.7	-1.4	26.6	-0.3	25.7	-0.2	1.0	1.6	-0.3
APR 00	29.3	0.5	27.4	-0.8	27.3	0.2	25.7	0.6	1.4	0.8	-1.0
MAY 00	29.7	0.6	27.9	-0.6	26.5	-0.1	24.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7
JUN 00	29.6	0.3	28.1	-0.4	25.7	-0.4	22.6	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.9
JUL 00	29.6	0.4	28.2	-0.3	25.0	-0.2	21.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.0

第1表　　エルニーニョ監視指数

Table 1 El Nino Monitoring indices

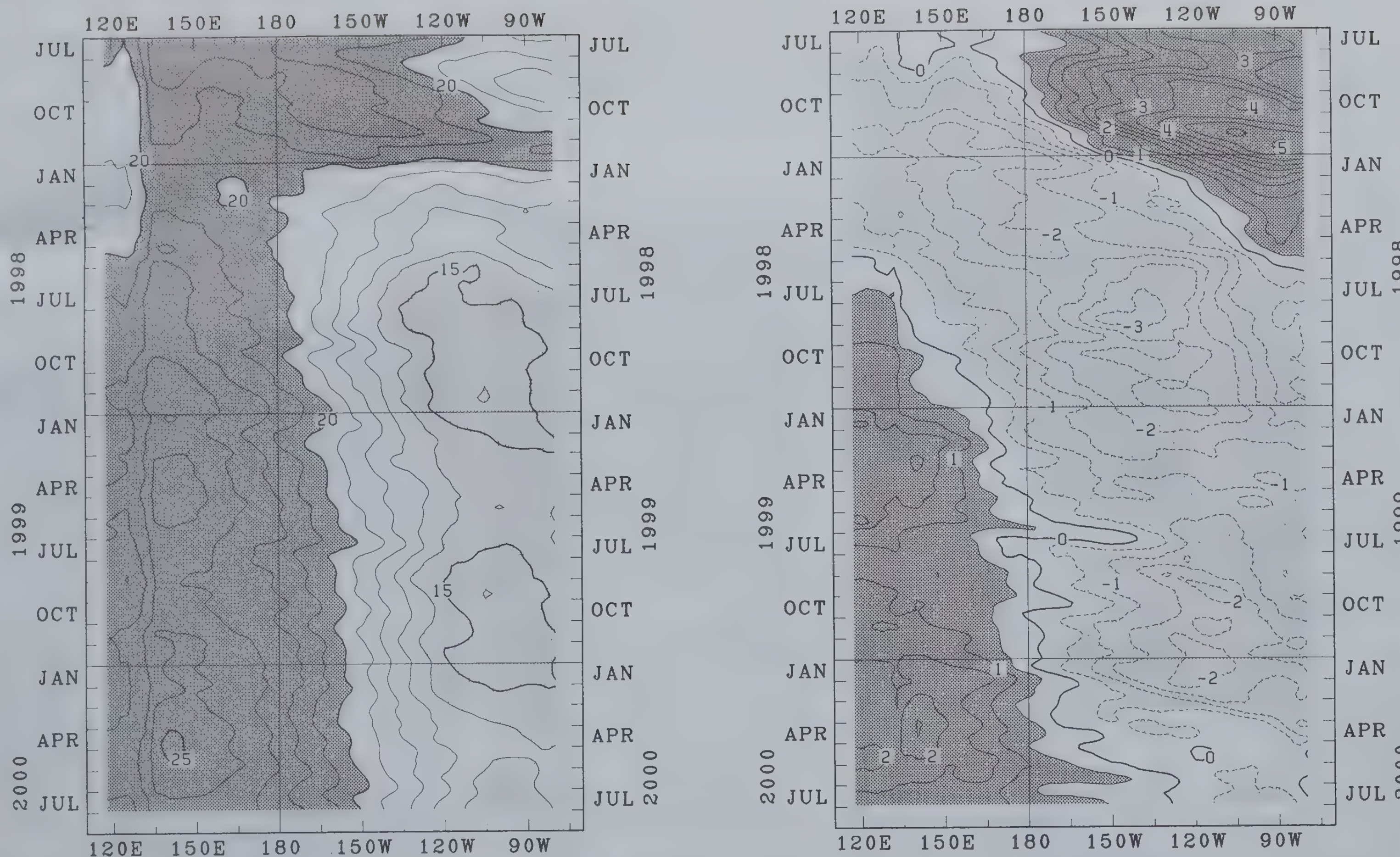
Time-Longitude Section of SST & Anomalies



第 26 図　赤道に沿った海面水温（左）及び偏差（右）の時間-経度断面図

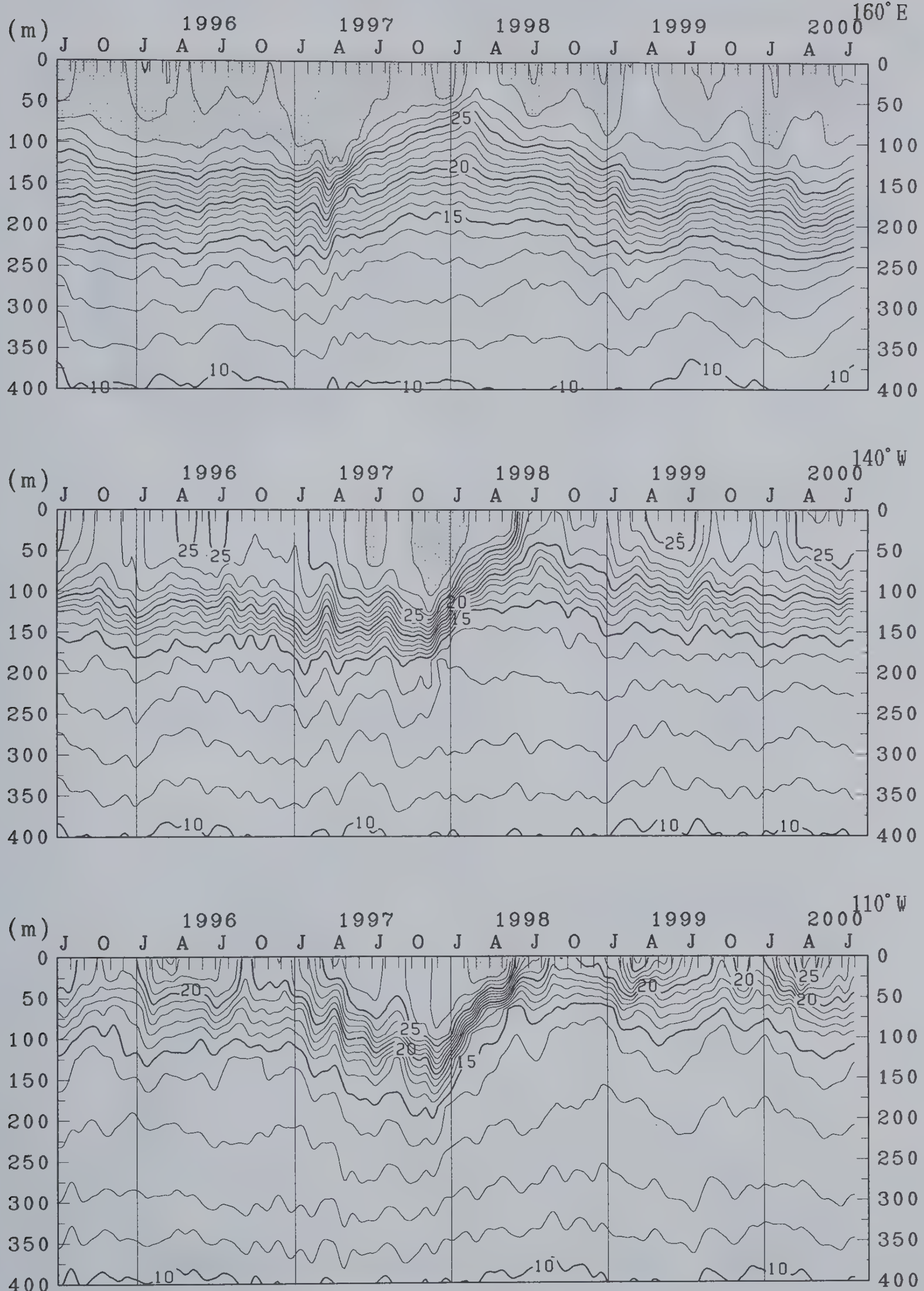
Fig. 26　Time-longitude sections of SSTs (left) and anomalies (right) along the equator (2 °N-2 °S) in the global ocean. Contour interval is 1 °C (left) and 0.5 °C (right). Values greater than 28 °C are shaded and values less than 23 °C are spotted in the left panel. Dashed contours indicate negative anomalies in the right panel. Anomalies are computed from 1961-1990 base period means.

Time-Longitude Sections of Ocean Heat Content & Anomalies (Eq.)



第27図　太平洋の赤道に沿う海洋表層の貯熱量（左）及び偏差（右）の時間－経度断面図

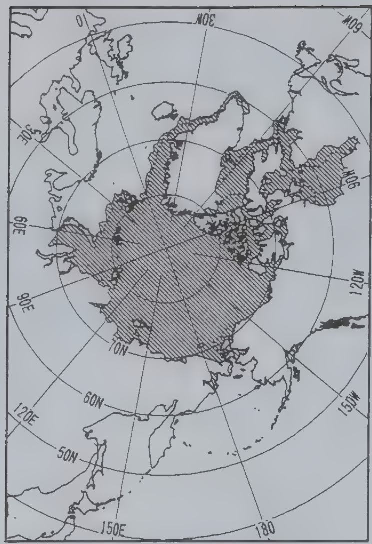
Fig.27 Time-longitude sections of ocean heat content in the upper 260 m along the equator (left) and anomalies (right) in the Pacific Ocean. Data are derived from the Ocean Data Assimilation System of JMA. Contour interval is 1°C (left) and 0.5°C (right). Values greater than 20°C are shaded and values less than 16°C are spotted in the left panel. Dashed contours indicate negative anomalies in the right panel. Anomalies are computed from 1987-1999 base period means.



第28図　太平洋赤道域の表層水温の時間－深度断面図

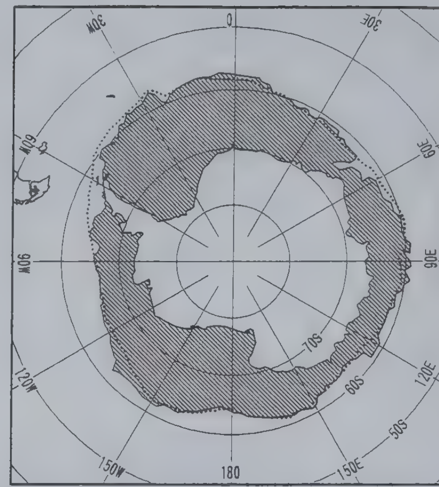
（上：西部、中：中部、下：東部）

Fig.28 Time-depth sections of equatorial subsurface temperature for the western Pacific (top, 160°E), the central Pacific (middle, 140°W) and the eastern Pacific (bottom, 110°W). Data are derived from the Ocean Data Assimilation System of JMA. Contour interval is 1°C. Values greater than 28°C are shaded.



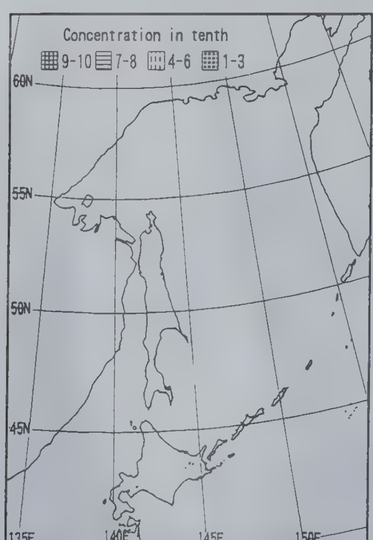
第29-1図　北極域の海氷図（2000年 7月13日）

Fig.29-1 Sea ice chart in the Arctic on 13 July 2000.
The shaded area represents the sea ice extent. The dotted line denotes the mean ice edge averaged for the period from 1972 through 1990.
The data source is the National Ice Center (USA).



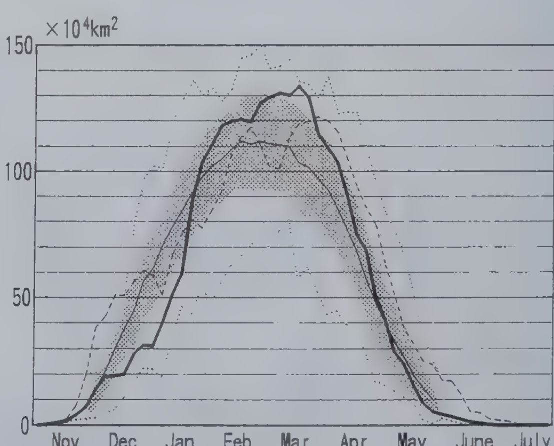
第29-2図　南極域の海氷図（2000年 7月13日）

Fig.29-2 Sea ice chart in the Antarctic on 13 July 2000.
The shaded area represents the sea ice extent. The dotted line denotes the mean ice edge averaged for the period from 1973 through 1990.
The data source is the National Ice Center (USA).



第29-3図 オホーツク海の海氷図（2000年 7月15日）

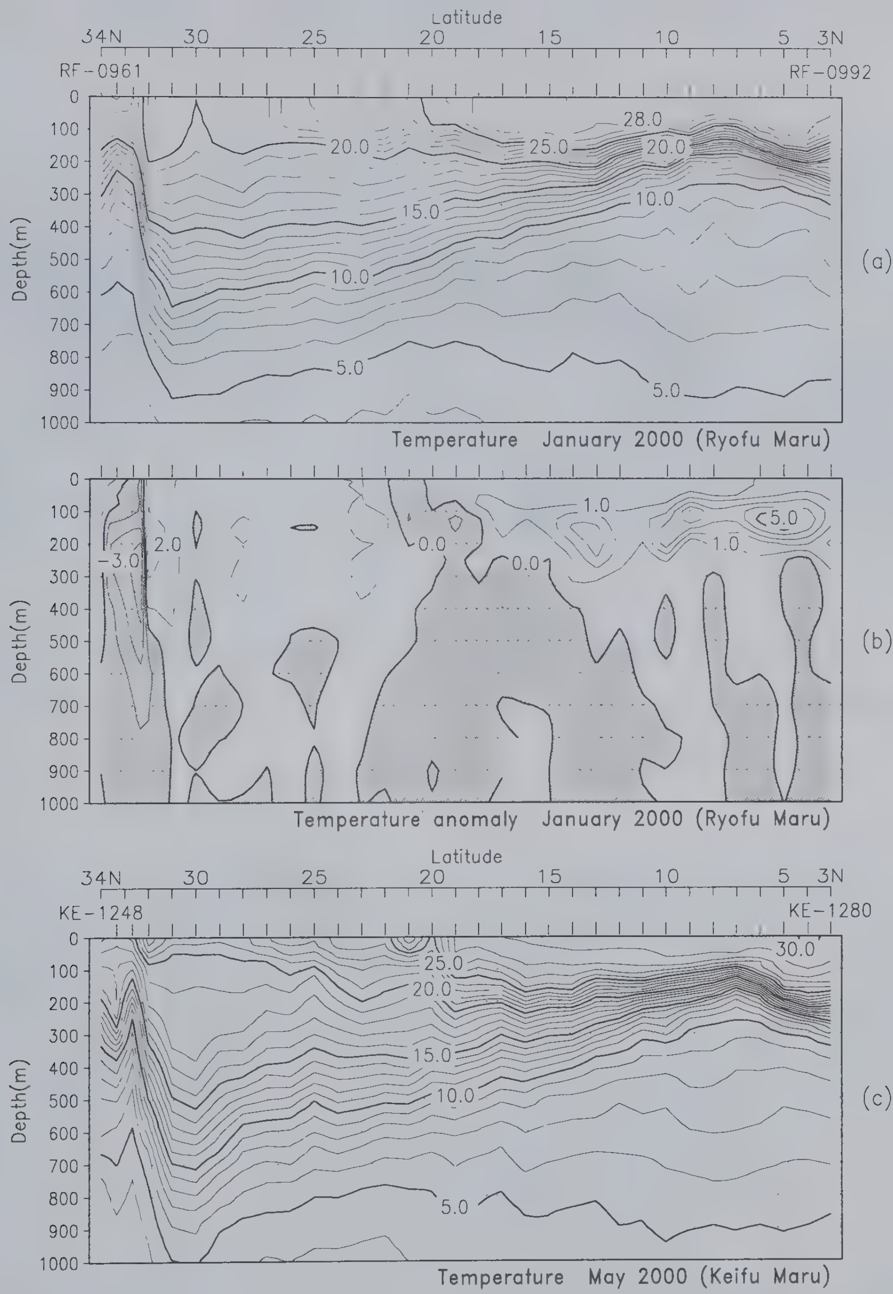
Fig.29-3 Sea ice chart in the Sea of Okhotsk on 15 July 2000.

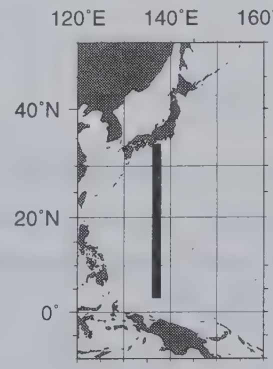


第29-4図 オホーツク海の海氷域面積

Fig.29-4 Time-series of 5-day sea ice extent in the Sea of Okhotsk.

: current season (1999/2000)
: mean extent (1971-1995)
: maximum or minimum extent (1971-1999)
: last season (1998/1999)
: mean $\pm 1\sigma$ (1971-1995)



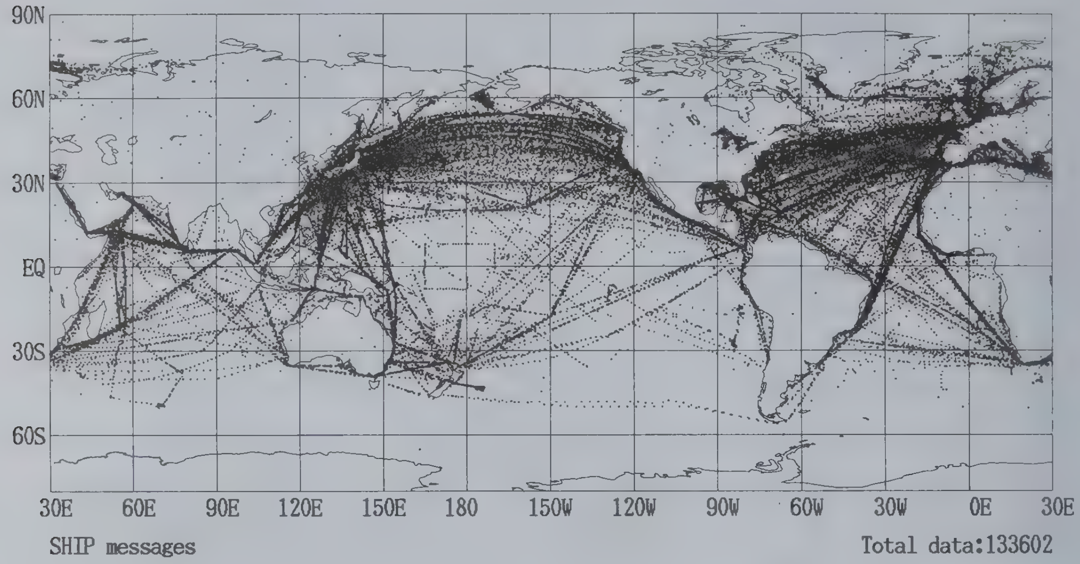


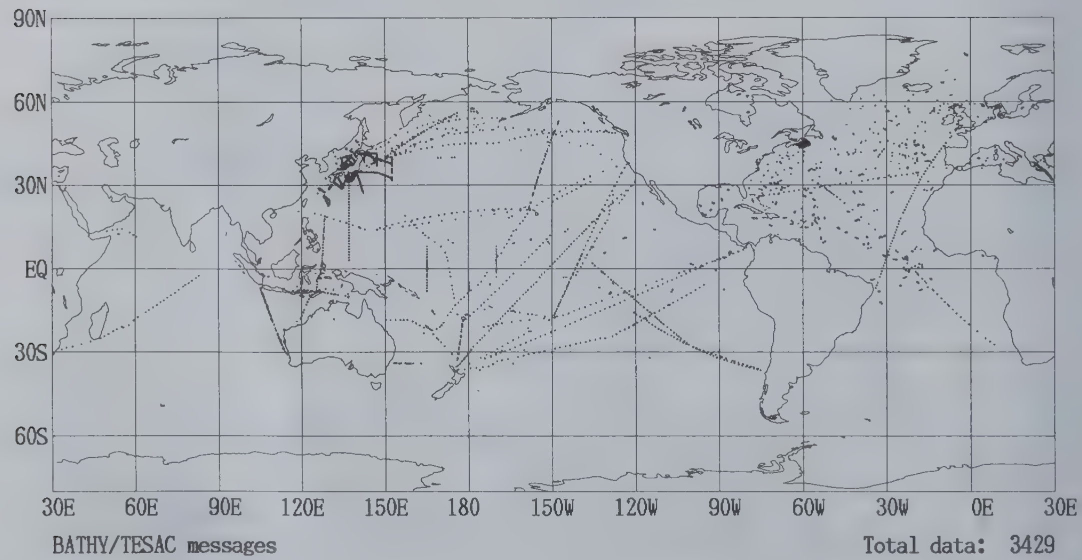
(d)

第 30 図 東経 137 度に沿った鉛直断面図．(a) 水温 (2000 年 1 月)，(b) 水温平年偏差 (2000 年 1 月)，(c) 水温 (2000 年 5 月)，(d) 観測位置図．

Fig. 30 Vertical sections along 137°E. (a) Water temperature observed by R/V Ryofu Maru in January 2000, (b) Water temperature anomalies observed by R/V Ryofu Maru in January 2000, (c) Water temperature observed by R/V Keifu Maru in May 2000, (d) Location of oceanographic observations along 137°E. Anomalies are computed from the 1967–1990 base period means.

Geographical Distribution of Oceanographic Data

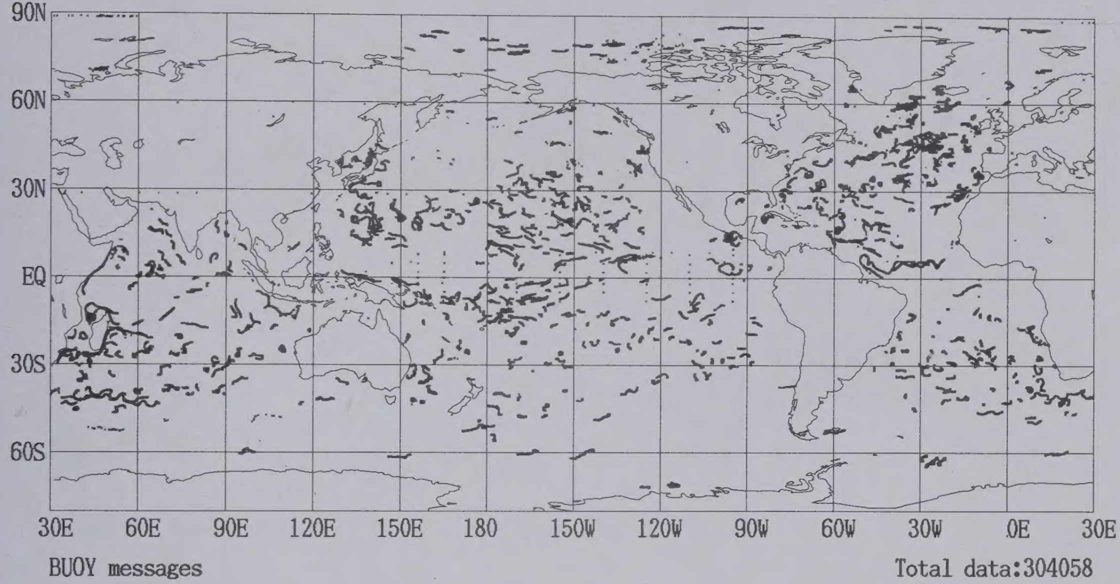


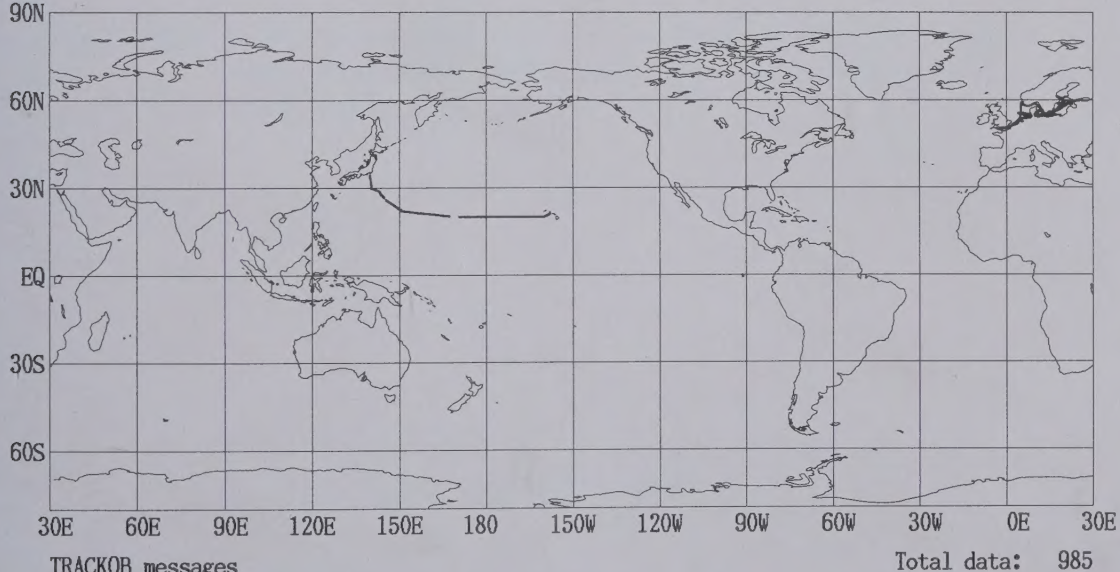


第31-1図　測点分布図(2000年 7月)

Fig.31-1 Geographical distribution of SHIP messages (SST data, top) and BATHY/TESAC messages (subsurface temperature data, bottom) for JUL 2000.

Geographical Distribution of Oceanographic Data





第31-2図 測点分布図(2000年 7月)

Fig.31-2 Geographical distribution of BUOY messages (buoy drift and SST data, top) and TRACKOB messages (ship drift and SST data, bottom) for JUL 2000.

気 象 庁 海 洋 月 報

Monthly Ocean Report

July 2000 (No. 91)

本月報掲載の 2000 年 7 月のプロダクトには、気象庁が観測したデータ及び GTS（全球気象通信網）を通じて入手した国際気象通報式による通報のほか、下記の機関等から提供いただいたデータを使用しています。御礼申し上げます。

防衛庁、水産庁、海上保安庁

海洋科学技術センター、（社）漁業情報サービスセンター

東北大学、東京大学

水産試験場等（北海道、岩手県、宮城県、秋田県、山形県、福島県、茨城県、千葉県、新潟県、富山県、石川県、福井県、静岡県、愛知県、三重県、兵庫県、和歌山県、島根県、山口県、高知県、佐賀県、宮崎県）

（順不同）

平成１２年８月２１日発行

編集兼 気　象　庁
発行所 東京都千代田区大手町１-３-４

印刷所 モリモト印刷株式会社
東京都新宿区東五軒町３-１９